

Caligula

RECOGNIZING THE ARTIFICE WAYS TO ACQUIRE THIS BOOK **CALIGULA** IS ADDITIONALLY USEFUL. YOU HAVE REMAINED IN RIGHT SITE TO START GETTING THIS INFO. ACQUIRE THE CALIGULA CONNECT THAT WE MEET THE EXPENSE OF HERE AND CHECK OUT THE LINK.

YOU COULD BUY GUIDE CALIGULA OR ACQUIRE IT AS SOON AS FEASIBLE. YOU COULD SPEEDILY DOWNLOAD THIS CALIGULA AFTER GETTING DEAL. SO, LATER THAN YOU REQUIRE THE EBOOK SWIFTLY, YOU CAN STRAIGHT ACQUIRE IT. ITS THEREFORE ENTIRELY EASY AND THEREFORE FATS, ISNT IT? YOU HAVE TO FAVOR TO IN THIS IMPRESSION

CALIGULA ALBERT CAMUS 2012 ANGE EN QUOTE D'ABSOLU ? MONSTRE SANGUINAIRE ? AVANT LA GUERRE, ALBERT CAMUS CONTOIT CALIGULA, AINSI QUE SISYPHE OU MEURSAULT (L'ETRANGER), COMME UN HEROOS DE L'ABSURDE. EN 1945, LA PIECE EST REVEUE COMME UNE FABLE SUR LES HORREURS DU NAZISME. SES VERSIONS ET SES MISES EN SCENE SUCCESSIVES, L'EVOLUTION DE LA SENSIBILITE DU PUBLIC ONT CONTRIBUE A FAIRE DE CALIGULA UNE DES FIGURES LES PLUS TROUBLANTES DE NOTRE THEATRE. L'IMAGE DU TYRAN SE SUPERPOSENT, DANS NOTRE MEMOIRE, LES VISAGES DE GERARD PHILIPPE, QUI CREA LE ROLE, ET CELUI D'ALBERT CAMUS, QUI MOURA TOUJOURS AU BESOIN DE TENDRESSE ET DE L'EXIGENCE DE PURETE UNE ETRANGE «FIXATION AU MEURTRE» ET «CETTE VIOLENCE INTERIEURE» (JEAN GRENIER) QUI ANIME SON EMPEREUR ROMAIN.

CALIGULA C. SUETONIUS TRANQUILLUS 2017-09-06 CALIGULA FROM THE LIVES OF THE TWELVE CAESARS..... CALIGULA, GAIUS JULIUS CAESAR AUGUSTUS GERMANICUS (31 AUGUST AD 12 - 24 JANUARY AD 41) WAS ROMAN EMPEROR FROM AD 37-41. BORN GAIUS JULIUS CAESAR GERMANICUS, CALIGULA WAS A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE OF RULERS CONVENTIONALLY KNOWN AS THE JULIO-CLAUDIAN DYNASTY. CALIGULA'S BIOLOGICAL FATHER WAS GERMANICUS, AND HE WAS THE GREAT-NEPHEW AND ADOPTED SON OF EMPEROR TIBERIUS..... THERE ARE FEW SURVIVING SOURCES ABOUT THE REIGN OF EMPEROR CALIGULA, ALTHOUGH HE IS DESCRIBED AS A NOBLE AND MODERATE RULER DURING THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF HIS REIGN. AFTER THIS, THE SOURCES FOCUS UPON HIS CRUELTY, SADISM, EXTRAVAGANCE, AND SEXUAL PERVERSITY, PRESENTING HIM AS AN INSANE TYRANT. WHILE THE RELIABILITY OF THESE SOURCES IS QUESTIONABLE, IT IS KNOWN THAT DURING HIS BRIEF REIGN, CALIGULA WORKED TO INCREASE THE UNCONSTRAINED PERSONAL POWER OF THE EMPEROR, AS OPPOSED TO COUNTERVAILING POWERS WITHIN THE PRINCIPATE. HE DIRECTED MUCH OF HIS ATTENTION TO AMBITIOUS CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS AND LUXURIOUS DWELLINGS FOR HIMSELF, AND INITIATED THE CONSTRUCTION OF TWO AQUEDUCTS IN ROME: THE AQUA CLAUDIA AND THE ANIO NOVUS. DURING HIS REIGN, THE EMPIRE ANNEXED THE KINGDOM OF MAURETANIA AS A PROVINCE.

CALIGULA STEPHEN BARBER 2001 THE MOST NOTORIOUS OF THE ROMAN EMPERORS, CALIGULA WAS RENOWNED FOR HIS ACTS OF MADNESS, CRUELTY AND DEVIANCY. AWARD WINNING WRITERS BARBER AND REED JOIN FORCES TO DOCUMENT IN FULL THE ATROCITIES OF CALIGULA WHICH INCLUDED MARRYING HIS SISTER, INSTALLING A HORSE IN THE SENATE, AND KILLING INNOCENT VICTIMS ON A WHIM.

CALIGULA ALI ZAENAL 2013-01-01 CALIGULA, SALAH SATU KAISAR PALING GILA YANG PERNAH MEMERINTAH ROMA WI. MESKI JABATAN KAISAR ROMA WI DIPEGANG HANYA SELAMA 3-4 TAHUN, TETAPI RANGKAIAN KEKEJAMAN DAN TEROR SELAMA PEMERINTAHANNYA TIDAK DAPAT DITANDINGI KAISAR ROMA WI LAINNYA. KISAH TENTANG CALIGULA SENDIRI MENARIK MINAT BANYAK ORANG, TERMASUK SEJARAWAN. KISAH SEPUTAR KEKEJAMANNYA SELALU MENIMBULKAN PERDEBATAN. SEJAUH MANAKAH KEKEJAMAN KAISAR ROMA WI TERSEBUT? SILAKAN MEMBACA BUKU INI. -MEDIAKITA- #NOVEMBER 10RB

THE ROMAN EMPEROR GAIUS "CALIGULA" AND HIS HELLENISTIC ASPIRATIONS GEOFF W. ADAMS 2007 THE ROMAN EMPEROR GAIUS 'CALIGULA' AND HIS HELLENISTIC ASPIRATIONS EXAMINES ONE OF THE MOST NOTORIOUS OF ROMAN EMPERORS IN LIGHT OF HIS RATHER UNCONVENTIONAL UPBRINGING IN THE EASTERN PROVINCES OF THE ROMAN EMPIRE. THE STUDY HAS SOUGHT TO USE THE ANCIENT EVIDENCE IN ORDER TO REASSESS THE CONTEXT IN WHICH THE YOUNG GAIUS CALIGULA WAS RAISED PARTICULARLY IN RELATION TO THE INFLUENCE OF HIS FATHER, GERMANICUS.

LEGENDS OF THE ANCIENT WORLD: THE LIFE AND LEGACY OF CALIGULA CHARLES RIVER CHARLES RIVER EDITORS 2013-09-22 *INCLUDES PICTURES OF HISTORIC ART DEPICTING CALIGULA AND IMPORTANT PEOPLE AND PLACES IN HIS LIFE. *DISCUSSES THE FACTS AND LEGENDS SURROUNDING CALIGULA'S MADNESS AND THE EXCESSES OF HIS TURBULENT REIGN. *INCLUDES SUETONIUS' ACCOUNT OF CALIGULA'S LIFE. *INCLUDES A BIBLIOGRAPHY FOR FURTHER READING. "HE SELDOM HAD ANYONE PUT TO DEATH EXCEPT BY NUMEROUS SLIGHT WOUNDS, HIS CONSTANT ORDER, WHICH SOON BECAME WELL-KNOWN, BEING: 'STRIKE SO THAT HE MAY FEEL

THAT HE IS DYING.' WHEN A DIFFERENT MAN THAN HE HAD INTENDED HAD BEEN KILLED, THROUGH A MISTAKE IN THE NAMES, HE SAID THAT THE VICTIM TOO HAD DESERVED THE SAME FATE. HE OFTEN UTTERED THE FAMILIAR LINE OF THE TRAGIC POET: 'LET THEM HATE ME, SO THEY BUT FEAR ME.'" - SUETONIUS, LIVES OF THE TWELVE CAESARS THROUGHOUT THE HISTORY OF THE ROMAN EMPIRE, MANY RULERS HELD THE REINS OF ULTIMATE POWER. SOME OF THEM, LIKE OCTAVIAN, TRAJAN, HADRIAN, CONSTANTINE, AND MARCUS AURELIUS, ARE STILL CELEBRATED AND CONSIDERED AMONG ANTIQUITY'S GREAT STATESMEN, GENERALS AND THINKERS. BUT THE ROMAN EMPIRE ALSO HAD ITS FAIR SHARE OF NOTORIOUS VILLAINS, FROM THE SADISTIC NERO TO THE DEBAUCHED COMMODUS. AND YET, ALL OF ROME'S POOR RULERS PALE IN COMPARISON TO THE RECORD AND LEGACY OF GAIUS JULIUS CAESAR AUGUSTUS GERMANICUS, A YOUNG MAN REMEMBERED BY POSTERITY AS CALIGULA. GIVEN HOW BAD SOME OF ROME'S EMPERORS WERE, IT'S A TESTAMENT TO JUST HOW INSANE AND REVILED CALIGULA WAS THAT HE IS STILL REMEMBERED NEARLY 2,000 YEARS LATER AS THE EPITOME OF EVERYTHING THAT COULD BE WRONG WITH A TYRANT. THE ROMANS HAD HIGH HOPES FOR HIM AFTER HE SUCCEEDED TIBERIUS IN 37 A.D., AND BY ALL ACCOUNTS HE WAS A NOBLE AND JUST RULER DURING HIS FIRST FEW MONTHS IN POWER. BUT AFTER THAT, HE SUFFERED SOME SORT OF MYSTERIOUS ILLNESS THAT APPARENTLY RENDERED HIM INSANE. INDEED, THE LIST OF CALIGULA'S STRANGE ACTIONS IS LONG. AMONG OTHER THINGS, CALIGULA BEGAN APPEARING IN PUBLIC DRESSED AS GODS AND GODDESSES, AND HIS INCEST, SEXUAL PERVERSION, AND THIRST FOR BLOOD WERE LEGENDARY AT THE TIME, DIFFICULT ACCOMPLISHMENTS CONSIDERING ROMAN SOCIETY WAS FAIRLY ACCUSTOMED TO AND TOLERANT OF SUCH THINGS. IN FACT, THE ROMANS WERE SO TAKEN ABACK BY SOME OF CALIGULA'S BEHAVIOR THAT HISTORIANS CATALOGUED SOME OF HIS STRANGEST ANTICS. SUETONIUS WROTE THAT AS CALIGULA'S RELATIONSHIP WITH THE SENATE DETERIORATED, HE ORDERED THAT INCITATUS BE MADE A MEMBER OF THE ROMAN SENATE AND A CONSUL. INCITATUS, LATIN FOR "SWIFT," WAS CALIGULA'S FAVORITE HORSE. BUT FAR FROM SIMPLY BEING A WAY TO STICK IT TO THE SENATE, CALIGULA INVITED GUESTS TO DINE WITH INCITATUS AND HAD THE HORSE'S STABLES MADE OF MARBLE, SUGGESTING CALIGULA WAS SIMPLY MENTALLY UNSTABLE HIMSELF. CALIGULA HAS ALWAYS FASCINATED PEOPLE, AND PEOPLE HAVE SPECULATED FOR CENTURIES WHETHER THE STORIES ABOUT HIS MISDEEDS ARE TRUE. WHAT IS CLEAR IS THAT THE ROMANS HAD MORE THAN ENOUGH BY 41 A.D., WHEN THE PRAETORIAN GUARD TURNED ON THE YOUNG EMPEROR AND ASSASSINATED HIM. CALIGULA'S REIGN WAS SO TRAUMATIC TO THE ROMANS THAT THEY EVEN CONSIDERED RESTORING THE REPUBLIC, BUT MILITARY OFFICIALS ULTIMATELY INSTALLED CLAUDIUS, THE ONLY MALE LEFT IN THE JULIAN FAMILY LINE, AS EMPEROR. LEGENDS OF THE ANCIENT WORLD: THE LIFE AND LEGACY OF CALIGULA CHRONICLES THE LIFE, STORIES, AND LEGACY OF THE FAMOUS ROMAN EMPEROR. ALONG WITH PICTURES OF ART DEPICTING IMPORTANT PEOPLE AND PLACES, AS WELL AS A BIBLIOGRAPHY AND TABLE OF CONTENTS, YOU WILL LEARN ABOUT CALIGULA LIKE YOU NEVER HAVE BEFORE, IN NO TIME AT ALL.

CALIGULA SAM WILKINSON 2004-12-02 SAM WILKINSON PROVIDES AN ACCESSIBLE INTRODUCTION TO THE REIGN OF CALIGULA, ONE OF THE MOST CONTROVERSIAL OF ALL THE ROMAN EMPERORS. CALIGULA'S POLICIES HAVE OFTEN BEEN INTERPRETED TO BE THOSE OF A DEPRAVED TYRANT. THIS STUDY PROVIDES A REASSESSMENT OF THIS CONTROVERSIAL REIGN BY SCRUTINISING THE ANCIENT LITERARY SOURCES THAT ARE SO HOSTILE TO CALIGULA, AND BY EXAMINING THE REASONING BEHIND THE POLICIES HE ENFORCED. KEY TOPICS DISCUSSED INCLUDE: * CALIGULA'S EARLY LIFE AND ACCESSION TO POWER * CALIGULA'S RELATIONSHIP WITH THE SENATE * HOW FAR CALIGULA'S DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN POLICIES CAN BE JUDGED TO BE A SUCCESS * WHY CALIGULA WAS ASSASSINATED IN AD 41, ONLY FOUR YEARS AFTER HIS ACCESSION TO POWER. WITH A GUIDE TO PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SOURCES, A CHRONOLOGY AND A DETAILED GLOSSARY, CALIGULA IS AN INVALUABLE STUDY OF THE REIGN OF THIS FASCINATING EMPEROR.

THE DEATH OF CALIGULA FLAVIUS JOSEPHUS 2013 SECOND, REVISED EDITION OF T. P. WISEMAN'S 'DEATH OF AN EMPEROR' - HIS ACCLAIMED TRANSLATION AND COMMENTARY OF FLAVIUS JOSEPHUS' ACCOUNT OF CALIGULA'S ASSASSINATION. INCLUDES AN UPDATED BIBLIOGRAPHY AND A REVISED APPENDIX 1 ON THE AUGUSTAN PALATINE WHICH TAKES ACCOUNT OF RECENT ARCHAEOLOGICAL INFORMATION.

CALIGULA AND OTHER PLAYS ALBERT CAMUS 2013-10-31 CALIGULA REVEALS SOME ASPECTS OF THE EXISTENTIAL NOTION OF 'THE ABSURD' BY PORTRAYING AN EMPEROR SO MIGHTY AND SO DESPERATE IN HIS SEARCH FOR FREEDOM THAT HE INEVITABLY DESTROYS GODS, MEN AND HIMSELF. THE DRAMATIC IMPETUS OF *CROSS PURPOSE*, HOWEVER, COMES FROM THE TENSION BETWEEN CONSENT TO AND REFUSAL OF MAN'S ABSURDITY; IT IS THE TRAGEDY OF A MAN WHO RETURNS HOME TO HIS MOTHER AND SISTER WITHOUT REVEALING HIS IDENTITY TO THEM. BY THE TIME OF *THE JUST* AND *THE POSSESSED*, REFUSAL AND REBELLION HAVE TAKEN OVER, AND IN THESE OVERTLY POLITICAL PLAYS (THE LATTER BASED ON DOSTOYEVSKY'S *THE DEVILS*) CAMUS DRAMATIZES ACTION AND REVOLT IN THE NAME OF LIBERTY. ALBERT CAMUS WAS BORN IN ALGERIA IN 1913. HIS PLAY, *CALIGULA*, APPEARED IN 1939. HIS FIRST TWO IMPORTANT BOOKS, *L'ÉTRANGER* (THE OUTSIDER) AND THE LONG ESSAY *LE MYTHE DE SISYPHE* (THE MYTH OF SISYPHUS), WERE PUBLISHED WHEN HE RETURNED TO PARIS. AFTER THE WAR HE DEVOTED HIMSELF TO WRITING AND ESTABLISHED AN INTERNATIONAL REPUTATION WITH SUCH BOOKS AS *LA PESTE* (THE PLAGUE 1947), *LES JUSTES* (THE JUST 1949) AND *LA CHUTE* (THE FALL; 1956). HE WAS AWARDED THE NOBEL PRIZE FOR LITERATURE IN 1957. HE WAS KILLED IN A ROAD ACCIDENT IN 1960.

AN HISTORICAL AND HISTORIOGRAPHICAL COMMENTARY ON SUETONIUS' LIFE OF C. CALIGULA DONNA W. HURLEY 1993 A STUDY OF WHETHER OR NOT CALIGULA WAS AS VILE AS SUETONIUS SAID, AND A DISCUSSION OF WHY THE DISCREDITING STORIES WERE TOLD AS THEY WERE. ANNOTATION COPYRIGHT BY BOOK NEWS, INC., PORTLAND, OR

CALIGULA NICOLAS TRAN 2021-02-10

SUETONIUS' LIFE OF CALIGULA D. WARDLE 1994

CALIGULA ANTHONY A. BARRETT 2015-03-12 THE ROMAN EMPIRE HAS ALWAYS EXERCISED A CONSIDERABLE FASCINATION. AMONG ITS NUMEROUS COLOURFUL PERSONALITIES, NO EMPEROR, WITH THE POSSIBLE EXCEPTION OF NERO, HAS ATTRACTED MORE POPULAR ATTENTION THAN CALIGULA, WHO HAS A REPUTATION, WHETHER DESERVED OR NOT, AS THE QUINTESSENTIAL MAD AND DANGEROUS RULER. THE FIRST EDITION OF THIS BOOK ESTABLISHED ITSELF AS THE STANDARD STUDY OF CALIGULA. IT REMAINS THE ONLY FULL LENGTH AND DETAILED SCHOLARLY ANALYSIS IN ENGLISH OF THIS EMPEROR'S REIGN, AND HAS BEEN TRANSLATED INTO A NUMBER OF LANGUAGES. BUT THE STUDY OF CLASSICAL ANTIQUITY IS NOT A STATIC PHENOMENON, AND SCHOLARS ARE ENGAGED IN A PERSISTENT QUEST TO UPGRADE OUR KNOWLEDGE AND THINKING ABOUT THE ANCIENT PAST. IN THE THIRTY YEARS SINCE PUBLICATION OF THE ORIGINAL CALIGULA THERE HAVE BEEN CONSIDERABLE SCHOLARLY ADVANCES IN WHAT WE KNOW ABOUT THIS EMPEROR SPECIFICALLY, AND ALSO ABOUT THE GENERAL PERIOD IN WHICH HE FUNCTIONED, WHILE NEWLY DISCOVERED INSCRIPTIONS AND MAJOR ARCHAEOLOGICAL PROJECTS HAVE NECESSITATED A RETHINKING OF MANY OF OUR EARLIER CONCLUSIONS ABOUT EARLY IMPERIAL HISTORY. THIS NEW EDITION CONSTITUTES A MAJOR REVISION AND, IN PLACES, A MAJOR REWRITING, OF THE ORIGINAL TEXT. MAINTAINING THE READER-FRIENDLY STRUCTURE AND ORGANISATION OF ITS PREDECESSOR, IT EMBODIES THE LATEST DISCOVERIES AND THE LATEST THINKING, SEEKING TO MAKE MORE LUCID AND COMPREHENSIBLE THOSE ASPECTS OF THE REIGN THAT ARE PARTICULARLY DAUNTING TO THE NON-SPECIALIST. LIKE THE ORIGINAL, THIS REVISED CALIGULA IS INTENDED TO SATISFY THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE SCHOLARLY COMMUNITY WHILE APPEALING TO A BROAD AND GENERAL READERSHIP.

CALIGULA DAVID LAPHAM 2012-06-12 A SUPERNATURAL HORROR TALE SET IN ANCIENT ROME, EXPLORING THE MADNESS, VIOLENCE, AND DEPRAVITY OF THE INFAMOUS ROMAN EMPEROR, CALIGULA. IN AN AGE OF DEPRAVITY, ONE MAN'S APPETITES HORRIFIED THE ENTIRE ROMAN EMPIRE... THE MAD EMPEROR, CALIGULA. WHEN HIS FAMILY WAS BRUTALLY SLAUGHTERED BY CALIGULA AND HIS COURT, JUNIUS TRAVELS TO ROME TO AVENGE THEIR DEATHS, BUT DISCOVERS THAT THE EMPEROR CANNOT BE KILLED, NO MATTER HOW BLOODY THE WOUND! RENAMED FELIX AND ADMITTED INTO CALIGULA'S COURT AS A PET, CONFIDANTE, LOVER, AND BIOGRAPHER, THE YOUNG MAN WITNESSES THE WORST DEPRAVITY AND BRUTALITY THAT THE ANCIENT WORLD HAS TO OFFER: VIRGIN BLOOD CEREMONIES, RIGGED GLADIATOR FIGHTS, AND DINNER PARTIES WHERE GUESTS ARE RANDOMLY SLAUGHTERED. CAN FELIX MAINTAIN HIS SANITY IN THE FACE OF SO MUCH HORROR AND DISCOVER THE SECRET BEHIND CALIGULA'S MYSTERIOUS SUPERNATURAL POWER OVER LIFE AND DEATH? THE MODERN MASTER OF HORROR, DAVID LAPHAM (CROSSED VOL. 2: FAMILY VALUES, STRAY BULLETS), JOINS TALENTED PAINTER GERMAN NOBILE IN A DESCENT INTO THE DARKEST CORNERS OF ROME'S HISTORY.

CALIGULA HOURLY HISTORY 2017-09-13 CALIGULA CALIGULA WAS ONE OF THE FIRST RULERS OF THE ROMAN EMPIRE, AND YET NUMBERS AMONG THE MOST FAMOUS. HIS FAMILY HISTORY IS Mired IN POLITICAL SCANDALS, TRAGEDY, AND MURDEROUS PLOTS TO FORWARD THE AGENDAS OF SHADOWY CABALS THAT SOUGHT TO OPPOSE THE NATION IN ITS EARLY INFANCY. THE FULL STORY OF HIS LIFE BEGINS LONG BEFORE HIS BIRTH, AND HIS LEGACY CONTINUES LONG AFTER HIS SENSATIONAL MURDER AT THE HANDS OF THOSE CLOSEST TO HIM. INSIDE YOU WILL READ ABOUT... - THE RISE OF THE ROMAN EMPIRE - THE JULIO-CLAUDIAN DYNASTY - CALIGULA'S RISE TO POWER - AN EMPEROR DRIVEN MAD - AN EMPEROR BECOMES A GOD - THE ASSASSINATION OF THE EMPEROR AND MUCH MORE! A TRUE PRODUCT OF HIS TIME, CALIGULA'S RICH AND COLORFUL STORY IS SURE TO DRAW YOU IN UNTIL THE VERY END.

EMPEROR CALIGULA IN60LEARNING 2018-06-19 SMARTER IN SIXTY MINUTES.GET SMARTER IN JUST 60 MINUTES WITH IN60LEARNING. CONCISE AND ELEGANTLY WRITTEN NON-FICTION BOOKS AND AUDIOBOOKS HELP YOU LEARN THE CORE SUBJECT MATTER IN 20% OF THE TIME THAT IT TAKES TO READ A TYPICAL BOOK. LIFE IS SHORT, SO EXPLORE A MULTITUDE OF FASCINATING HISTORICAL, BIOGRAPHICAL, SCIENTIFIC, POLITICAL, AND FINANCIAL TOPICS IN ONLY AN HOUR EACH.ALL MAJOR HISTORIANS AGREE THAT GAIUS CAESAR CALIGULA RULED AS A DEPRAVED, CRUEL, AND RUTHLESS EMPEROR. YET, SOME DISCREPANCIES IN THE HISTORICAL ACCOUNTS RAISE QUESTIONS ABOUT WHAT WAS TRUE AND WHAT WAS LIBEL INTENDED TO DISCREDIT CALIGULA AS AN UTTER RAGING EVIL MADMAN. THIS TEXT REEXAMINES THE EVIDENCE TO REVEAL THE EXAGGERATIONS OF HISTORY, WHILE STILL DETAILING THE VERIFIED TRUTH OF CALIGULA'S MONSTROUS WAYS. AN ATTEMPT ON CALIGULA'S LIFE SEVEN MONTHS INTO HIS REIGN SPLIT HIS THREE YEARS AS EMPEROR INTO TWO DISTINCT CATEGORIES: PEACEFUL BLISS AND RAMPANT CRUELTY. DESPITE HIS ASSASSINATION AFTER ONLY THREE YEARS, CALIGULA'S TIME AS EMPEROR LEFT A SCAR ON THE ROMAN EMPIRE THAT WOULD

FOREVERMORE REMIND THE ROMANS THAT POWER BREEDS CORRUPTION.

CALIGULA THE HISTORY HOUR 2018-04-25 CALIGULA WAS BORN INTO THE FIRST RULING FAMILY OF THE ROMAN EMPIRE, CONVENTIONALLY KNOWN AS THE JULIO-CLAUDIAN DYNASTY. HE IS DESCRIBED AS A NOBLE AND MODERATE EMPEROR DURING THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF HIS RULE. AFTER THIS, THE SOURCES ABOUT THE REIGN OF CALIGULA FOCUS UPON HIS CRUELTY, SADISM, EXTRAVAGANCE, AND SEXUAL PERVERSION, PRESENTING HIM AS AN INSANE TYRANT. INSIDE YOU'LL READ ABOUT THE FIRST DYNASTY OF ROME THE NEW EMPEROR TAKES THE THRONE A CHANGED MAN A VERY UN-ROMAN EMPEROR IT'S ALL TRUE...OR IS IT? POISON PENS LESSONS TO LEARN GOOD QUALITIES FAMOUS FOR BAD BEHAVIOR AND MUCH MORE! CALIGULA WAS ASSASSINATED BECAUSE OF A CONSPIRACY BY OFFICERS OF THE PRAETORIAN GUARD, SENATORS, AND COURTIER. ON THE DAY OF THE ASSASSINATION OF CALIGULA, THE PRAETORIANS DECLARED CALIGULA'S UNCLE, CLAUDIUS, THE NEXT ROMAN EMPEROR. ALTHOUGH THE JULIO-CLAUDIAN DYNASTY CONTINUED TO RULE THE EMPIRE UNTIL THE FALL OF HIS NEPHEW NERO, CALIGULA'S DEATH MARKED THE OFFICIAL END OF THE JULII CAESARES IN THE MALE LINE.

CALIGULA STEPHEN DANDO-COLLINS 2019 EXPLORE ALL OF THE MURDER, MADNESS AND MAYHEM IN ANCIENT ROME DURING THE REIGN OF THE MAD EMPEROR, CALIGULA. IN THIS BOOK ABOUT ROME'S MOST INFAMOUS EMPEROR, EXPERT AUTHOR, STEPHEN DANDO-COLLINS' CHRONICLES ALL THE PALACE INTRIGUES AND MURDERS THAT LED TO CALIGULA BECOMING EMPEROR, AND DETAILS THE HORRORS OF HIS MANIC REIGN AND THE MURDEROUS CONSEQUENCES BROUGHT ABOUT AT THE HAND OF HIS SISTER AGRIPPINA THE YOUNGER, HIS UNCLE CLAUDIUS AND HIS NEPHEW NERO. SKILLFULLY RESEARCHED, DANDO-COLLINS PUTS THE JIGSAW PIECES TOGETHER TO FORM AN ACCURATE PICTURE OF CALIGULA'S LIFE AND INFLUENCES. DANDO-COLLINS' PRECISE AND THOROUGH EXAMINATION OF THE EMPEROR'S LIFE PUTS CALIGULA'S PARANOID REIGN INTO PERSPECTIVE, EXAMINING THE BETRAYALS AND DEATHS HE EXPERIENCED PRIOR TO HIS TIME IN POWER AND THE ONSET OF A NEAR-FATAL ILLNESS BELIEVED TO HAVE AFFECTED HIS MENTAL-HEALTH.

CALIGULA: DIVINE CARNAGE STEPHEN BARBER 2015-01-21 CALIGULA: MOST NOTORIOUS OF THE ROMAN EMPERORS, WHO SEDUCED HIS OWN SISTER, INSTALLED A HORSE IN THE ROMAN SENATE, TURNED HIS PALACE INTO A BROTHEL, MARRIED A PROSTITUTE, TORTURED AND KILLED HUNDREDS OF INNOCENT CITIZENS ON A WHIM, AND COMMITTED COUNTLESS OTHER ACTS OF MADNESS, CRUELTY AND DEVIANCY. AWARD-WINNING WRITER STEPHEN BARBER DOCUMENTS IN FULL THE ATROCITIES OF CALIGULA, AND ALSO THE OTHER MAD EMPERORS, NOTABLY THE DERANGED COMMODUS. ALSO INCLUDED IS A BLOODY HISTORY OF GLADIATORS AND THE ROMAN ARENA, THE DEPRAVED CIRCUS WHERE CHRISTIANS, FREAKS AND CRIMINALS WERE BUTCHERED BY THE THOUSAND. DIVINE CARNAGE IS A SHOCKING CATALOGUE OF INCEST, TRANSVESTISM, TORTURE, SLAUGHTER AND PERVERSITY BROUGHT TO LIFE BY BARBER'S SUPERB AUTHORIAL SKILL, MAKING IT AN ESSENTIAL AND ELOQUENT DOCUMENT OF MURDEROUS DECADENCE. THIS SPECIAL EBOOK EDITION ALSO INCLUDES THE BONUS OF SUETONIUS' "LIFE OF NERO", HIGHLIGHTING THE OUTRAGES OF YET ANOTHER SADISTIC EMPEROR, WHOSE GREATEST PLEASURE LAY IN THE CRUCIFIXION AND BURNING OF CHRISTIAN MARTYRS.

CALIGULA ALOYS WINTERLING 2015-09-15 THE INFAMOUS EMPEROR CALIGULA RULED ROME FROM A.D. 37 TO 41 AS A TYRANT WHO ULTIMATELY BECAME A MONSTER. AN EXCEPTIONALLY SMART AND CRUELLY WITTY MAN, CALIGULA MADE HIS CONTEMPORARIES WORSHIP HIM AS A GOD. HE DRANK PEARLS DISSOLVED IN VINEGAR AND ATE FOOD COVERED IN GOLD LEAF. HE FORCED MEN AND WOMEN OF HIGH RANK TO HAVE SEX WITH HIM, TURNED PART OF HIS PALACE INTO A BROTHEL, AND COMMITTED INCEST WITH HIS SISTERS. HE WANTED TO MAKE HIS HORSE A CONSUL. TORTURE AND EXECUTIONS WERE THE ORDER OF THE DAY. BOTH MODERN AND ANCIENT INTERPRETATIONS HAVE CONCLUDED FROM THIS ALLEGED EVIDENCE THAT CALIGULA WAS INSANE. BUT WAS HE? THIS BIOGRAPHY TELLS A DIFFERENT STORY OF THE WELL-KNOWN EMPEROR. IN A DEFT ACCOUNT WRITTEN FOR A GENERAL AUDIENCE, ALOYS WINTERLING OPENS A NEW PERSPECTIVE ON THE MAN AND HIS TIMES. BASING CALIGULA ON A THOROUGH NEW ASSESSMENT OF THE ANCIENT SOURCES, HE SETS THE EMPEROR'S STORY INTO THE CONTEXT OF THE POLITICAL SYSTEM AND THE CHANGING RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SENATE AND THE EMPEROR DURING CALIGULA'S TIME AND FINDS A NEW RATIONALITY EXPLAINING HIS NOTORIOUS BRUTALITY.

CALIGULA: BEAST OF ROME VIXEN VALDEZ 2013-09-08 CALIGULA WAS THE DEPRAVED ROMAN EMPEROR WHOSE BRIEF REIGN WAS AN ORGY OF SEX, VIOLENCE, SLAUGHTER AND ABSURDITY. THIS SPECIAL SHORT EBOOK IN THE NEW "CAREERS OF EVIL" SERIES EXAMINES CALIGULA'S LIFE, ATROCITIES, AND EVENTUAL ASSASSINATION IN VIVID DETAIL. IT ALSO INCLUDES A REVELATORY BONUS ESSAY ON THE SHOCKING, INCESTUOUS RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN CALIGULA AND HIS SISTERS.

CALIGULA ANTHONY A. BARRETT 2015-03-05 THE ROMAN EMPIRE HAS ALWAYS EXERCISED A CONSIDERABLE FASCINATION. AMONG ITS NUMEROUS COLOURFUL PERSONALITIES, NO EMPEROR, WITH THE POSSIBLE EXCEPTION OF NERO, HAS ATTRACTED MORE POPULAR ATTENTION THAN CALIGULA, WHO HAS A REPUTATION, WHETHER DESERVED OR NOT, AS THE QUINTESSENTIAL MAD AND DANGEROUS RULER. THE FIRST EDITION OF THIS BOOK ESTABLISHED ITSELF AS THE STANDARD STUDY OF CALIGULA. IT REMAINS THE

ONLY FULL LENGTH AND DETAILED SCHOLARLY ANALYSIS IN ENGLISH OF THIS EMPEROR'S REIGN, AND HAS BEEN TRANSLATED INTO A NUMBER OF LANGUAGES. BUT THE STUDY OF CLASSICAL ANTIQUITY IS NOT A STATIC PHENOMENON, AND SCHOLARS ARE ENGAGED IN A PERSISTENT QUEST TO UPGRADE OUR KNOWLEDGE AND THINKING ABOUT THE ANCIENT PAST. IN THE THIRTY YEARS SINCE PUBLICATION OF THE ORIGINAL CALIGULA THERE HAVE BEEN CONSIDERABLE SCHOLARLY ADVANCES IN WHAT WE KNOW ABOUT THIS EMPEROR SPECIFICALLY, AND ALSO ABOUT THE GENERAL PERIOD IN WHICH HE FUNCTIONED, WHILE NEWLY DISCOVERED INSCRIPTIONS AND MAJOR ARCHAEOLOGICAL PROJECTS HAVE NECESSITATED A RETHINKING OF MANY OF OUR EARLIER CONCLUSIONS ABOUT EARLY IMPERIAL HISTORY. THIS NEW EDITION CONSTITUTES A MAJOR REVISION AND, IN PLACES, A MAJOR REWRITING, OF THE ORIGINAL TEXT. MAINTAINING THE READER-FRIENDLY STRUCTURE AND ORGANISATION OF ITS PREDECESSOR, IT EMBODIES THE LATEST DISCOVERIES AND THE LATEST THINKING, SEEKING TO MAKE MORE LUCID AND COMPREHENSIBLE THOSE ASPECTS OF THE REIGN THAT ARE PARTICULARLY DAUNTING TO THE NON-SPECIALIST. LIKE THE ORIGINAL, THIS REVISED CALIGULA IS INTENDED TO SATISFY THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE SCHOLARLY COMMUNITY WHILE APPEALING TO A BROAD AND GENERAL READERSHIP.

LIVES OF THE CAESARS GAIUS SUETONIUS 2006 A GEM OF THE BIOGRAPHICAL GENRE, THIS CAPTIVATING BOOK CONTAINS THE LIFE ACCOUNTS OF TWELVE ROMAN EMPERORS, INCLUDING JULIUS CAESAR. SUETONIUS NOT ONLY PRESENTS THE EMPERORS AS FORMIDABLE RULERS BUT ALSO THROWS LIGHT ON THEIR PERSONAL LIVES. HIS TALENT AS A BIOGRAPHER IS AT ITS ZENITH AS HE TAKES US BACK IN TIME WITH HIS ELOQUENT NARRATIVE AND VIBRANT DESCRIPTIONS. MAGNIFICENT!

[MUST READ PERSONALITIES] A LIFE STORY OF CALIGULA InRead Team 2022-06-05 DESCRIPTION: THIS BOOK PROVIDES A QUICK GLIMPSE ABOUT THE LIFE OF CALIGULA

CALIGULA SIMON TURNER 2018-03-08 'AN ENROSSING NEW SPIN ON A WELL-KNOWN TALE' ANTONIA SENIOR, THE TIMES 'CALIGULA AS YOU'VE NEVER SEEN HIM BEFORE! A POWERFULLY MOVING READ FROM ONE OF THE BEST ANCIENT WORLD AUTHORS IN THE BUSINESS' KATE QUINN, AUTHOR OF THE ALICE NETWORK EVERYONE KNOWS HIS NAME. EVERYONE THINKS THEY KNOW HIS STORY. ROME 37AD. THE EMPEROR IS DYING. NO-ONE KNOWS HOW LONG HE HAS LEFT. THE POWER STRUGGLE HAS BEGUN. WHEN THE AILING TIBERIUS THRUSTS CALIGULA'S FAMILY INTO THE IMPERIAL SUCCESSION IN A BID TO RESTORE ORDER, HE WILL CHANGE THE FATE OF THE EMPIRE AND CREATE ONE OF HISTORY'S MOST INFAMOUS TYRANTS, CALIGULA. BUT WAS HE REALLY A MONSTER? FORGET EVERYTHING YOU THINK YOU KNOW. LET LIVILLA, CALIGULA'S YOUNGEST SISTER AND CONFIDANTE, TELL YOU WHAT REALLY HAPPENED. HOW HER QUIET, CARING BROTHER BECAME THE MOST POWERFUL MAN ON EARTH. AND HOW, WITH LIES, MURDER AND BETRAYAL, ROME WAS CHANGED FOR EVER . . . 'A TRULY DIFFERENT TAKE ON ONE OF HISTORY'S VILLAINS . . . ALL THROUGH THIS I AM SEEING AL PACINO IN THE GODFATHER, SLOWLY STAINED DARKER AND DARKER BY POWER AND BLOOD' ROBERT LOW, AUTHOR OF THE OATHSWORN SERIES 'ENTHRALLING AND ORIGINAL, BRUTAL AND LYRICAL BY TURNS. WITH POWERFUL IMAGERY AND CAREFULLY CONSIDERED HISTORY SIMON TURNER PROVIDES A CREDIBLE ALTERNATIVE TO THE CALIGULA MYTH THAT WILL HAVE THE READER QUESTIONING EVERYTHING THEY BELIEVE THEY KNOW ABOUT THE PERIOD' ANTHONY RICHES, AUTHOR OF THE EMPIRE SERIES

CALIGULA ALLAN MASSIE 2003-01-01 GAIUS CALIGULA IS KNOWN AS THE MAD EMPEROR, THE ONE WHO MADE HIS HORSE A CONSUL. HE WAS VIOLENT AND VICIOUS, A MURDERER AND GUILTY OF COMMITTING INCEST WITH HIS SISTERS. YET, WHEN HE SUCCEEDED THE AGED RECLUSE TIBERIUS, THE ROMANS WERE DELIGHTED AND FOR A FEW MONTHS AT LEAST HE SEEMED GENEROUS AND ENLIGHTENED. SO WHAT WENT WRONG? WHY WAS HE MURDERED AFTER A REIGN OF ONLY FOUR YEARS? IS THE CONVENTIONAL PICTURE TRUE OR FALSE: WAS HE MAD AND EVIL OR THE VICTIM OF CIRCUMSTANCE AND RUMOUR? IS IT POSSIBLE TO TAKE A SYMPATHETIC VIEW OF CALIGULA... AND IS IT POSSIBLE TO MAKE SENSE OF HIM? IN HIS COMPELLING NEW NOVEL ALLAN MASSIE PEELS BACK THE MASK OF THE MONSTER OF POPULAR MYTH TO EXPOSE THE YOUNG EMPEROR AS A REAL MAN AND EXPLORE THE TRUTH OF HIS BRIEF BUT TEMPESTUOUS REIGN.

CALIGULA DOUGLAS JACKSON 2008-09-04 PERFECT FOR FANS OF ROBERT HARRIS, CONN IGGULDEN AND SIMON SCARROW, A RIVETING THRILLER SET IN ANCIENT ROME FROM BESTSELLING AUTHOR DOUGLAS JACKSON. "...GRIPPING ROMAN THRILLER. IT'S CERTAINLY WELL PLACED TO TAKE ON THE SIMON SCARROW/CONN IGGULDEN AUDIENCE." -- SCOTLAND ON SUNDAY "FANTASTIC READ..." - ***** READER REVIEW.

***** CAN A SLAVE DECIDE THE FATE OF AN EMPEROR? ANCIENT ROME. CALIGULA IS EMPEROR, HIS REIGN MARKED BY EXCESS, AMBITION, DECADENCE, CRUELTY, MADNESS, SEXUAL SCANDAL AND DEATH. RUFUS IS A YOUNG SLAVE LIVING A WORLD AWAY FROM THE IMPERIAL COURT - APPRENTICE TO AN ANIMAL TRAINER FOR THE GLADIATORIAL ARENA AND FRIEND TO CUPIDO, ONE OF ROME'S GREATEST GLADIATORS. WHEN RUFUS'S SKILLS COME TO THE ATTENTION OF CALIGULA, HE IS SUMMONED TO COURT TO SERVE AS KEEPER FOR THE IMPERIAL ELEPHANT - AND UNWITTINGLY FINDS HIMSELF AT THE CENTRE OF A CONSPIRACY TO ASSASSINATE THE EMPEROR... RUFUS'S STORY CONTINUES IN CLAUDIUS.

CALIGULA AND THREE OTHER PLAYS ALBERT CAMUS 2012-08-08 ALSO INCLUDES *THE MISUNDERSTANDING*, *STATE OF SIEGE*, AND *THE JUST ASSASSINS*. TRANSLATED BY STUART GILBERT.

NEW STUDIES ON THE PORTRAIT OF CALIGULA IN THE VIRGINIA MUSEUM OF FINE ARTS 2020-06-15 THE ESSAYS IN *NEW STUDIES ON THE PORTRAIT OF CALIGULA IN THE VIRGINIA MUSEUM OF FINE ARTS* ADDRESS ART HISTORICAL, HISTORICAL, AND CULTURAL ISSUES RAISED BY ONE OF ONLY TWO SURVIVING STATUES OF THE ROMAN EMPEROR CALIGULA (R. 37-41 C.E.).

CALIGULA ANTHONY A. BARRETT 2002-01-04 OF ALL ROMAN EMPERORS NONE, WITH THE POSSIBLE EXCEPTION OF NERO, SURPASSES CALIGULA'S REPUTATION FOR INFAMY. BUT WAS CALIGULA REALLY THE MAD DESPOT AND DEPRAVED MONSTER OF POPULAR LEGEND OR THE VICTIM OF HOSTILE ANCIENT HISTORIANS? IN THIS STUDY OF CALIGULA'S LIFE, REIGN AND VIOLENT DEATH, ANTHONY A. BARRETT DRAWS ON THE ARCHAEOLOGICAL AND NUMISMATIC EVIDENCE TO SUPPLEMENT THE LATER WRITTEN RECORD. IN PROFESSOR BARRETT'S VIEW, THE MYSTERY OF CALIGULA'S REIGN IS NOT WHY HE DESCENDED INTO AUTOCRACY, BUT HOW ANY INTELLIGENT ROMAN COULD HAVE EXPECTED A DIFFERENT OUTCOME - TO GRANT TOTAL POWER TO AN INEXPERIENCED AND ARROGANT YOUNG MAN WAS A RECIPE FOR DISASTER. THIS BOOK, SCHOLARLY AND ACCESSIBLE, OFFERS A CAREFUL RECONSTRUCTION OF CALIGULA'S LIFE AND TIMES, AND A SHREWD ASSESSMENT OF HIS HISTORICAL IMPORTANCE.

THE LIVES OF THE TWELVE CAESARS: CALIGULA G. SUETONIUS TRANQUILLIS 2012-11-01 THE TWELVE CAESARS, IS A SET OF TWELVE BIOGRAPHIES OF JULIUS CAESAR AND THE FIRST 11 EMPERORS OF THE ROMAN EMPIRE WRITTEN BY GAIUS SUETONIUS TRANQUILLUS. THE WORK, WRITTEN IN AD 121 DURING THE REIGN OF THE EMPEROR HADRIAN, WAS THE MOST POPULAR WORK OF SUETONIUS, AT THAT TIME HADRIAN'S PERSONAL SECRETARY, AND IS THE LARGEST AMONG HIS SURVIVING WRITINGS. THE TWELVE CAESARS IS CONSIDERED VERY SIGNIFICANT IN ANTIQUITY AND REMAINS A PRIMARY SOURCE ON ROMAN HISTORY.

CALIGULA FOR PRESIDENT CINTRA WILSON 2010-07-15 IN THIS INVENTIVE AND BITING SATIRE, ACCLAIMED NOVELIST AND CULTURAL CRITIC CINTRA WILSON REIMAGINES AMERICA'S MANIFEST DESTINY AS HELMED BY CALIGULA, THE ONLY LEADER IN WORLD HISTORY CAPABLE OF TURNING OUR FLOUNDERING DEMOCRACY INTO A FULLY FUNCTIONING-AND TOTALLY FUN-TYRANNY, BOTH HERE AND ABROAD. WITH CALIGULA RUNNING THE SHOW, AMERICA WILL FINALLY BE ABLE TO ACHIEVE WHAT THE FOUNDING FATHERS REALLY WANTED, BUT NEVER HAD THE NERVE TO ADMIT. LIKE, HOW TO: ACHIEVE THE GUILT-FREE LOOTING OF NATURAL RESOURCES FOR THE SAKE OF IMMEDIATE GRATIFICATION; DECLARE WAR ON ABSTRACT CONCEPTS (DRUGS, TERROR, THE OCEAN) FOR THE SAKE OF IMPERIAL EXPANSION; UTILIZE PROPAGANDA, PSYCHOLOGICAL OPERATIONS, AND OTHER PRISONER-OF-WAR TECHNIQUES TO CREATE A SENSE OF LEARNED HELPLESSNESS IN THE CITIZENRY, GAIN THEIR UTTERLY TERRIFIED TRUST AND OBEDIENCE-AND LEAVE THEM BEGGING FOR MORE; RAPE, PILLAGE, AND LOOT-BOTH HERE AND ABROAD-WITH IMPUNITY WILSON ALSO TRACES THE HISTORICAL ARC OF CALIGULA'S LIFE AND NOT-SO-HARD TIMES, FROM HIS PRIVILEGED CHILDHOOD IN SYRIA TO HIS ASCENT TO POWER TO HIS EVENTUAL TAKEDOWN BY THE HANDS OF AN ANGRY POPULACE, TO POINT OUT THE UNSETTLING PARALLELS BETWEEN HIS OWN EXTRAVAGANT REIGN AND THE AVARICIOUSNESS OF OTHER ADMINISTRATIONS, WHICH HELPED USHER IN A NEW GOLDEN AGE OF UNLIMITED EXECUTIVE POWER. PART POLITICAL PARABLE, PART CAUTIONARY TALE, CALIGULA FOR PRESIDENT IS AN INGENIOUS AND HILARIOUS SEND-UP OF THE CURRENT STATE OF OUR UNION BY ONE OF THIS GENERATION'S SHARPEST SATIRISTS.

LEGENDS OF THE ANCIENT WORLD CHARLES RIVER CHARLES RIVER EDITORS 2017-12-30 *INCLUDES PICTURES OF HISTORIC ART DEPICTING CALIGULA AND IMPORTANT PEOPLE AND PLACES IN HIS LIFE. *DISCUSSES THE FACTS AND LEGENDS SURROUNDING CALIGULA'S MADNESS AND THE EXCESSES OF HIS TURBULENT REIGN. *INCLUDES SUETONIUS' ACCOUNT OF CALIGULA'S LIFE. *INCLUDES A BIBLIOGRAPHY FOR FURTHER READING. "HE SELDOM HAD ANYONE PUT TO DEATH EXCEPT BY NUMEROUS SLIGHT WOUNDS, HIS CONSTANT ORDER, WHICH SOON BECAME WELL-KNOWN, BEING: 'STRIKE SO THAT HE MAY FEEL THAT HE IS DYING.' WHEN A DIFFERENT MAN THAN HE HAD INTENDED HAD BEEN KILLED, THROUGH A MISTAKE IN THE NAMES, HE SAID THAT THE VICTIM TOO HAD DESERVED THE SAME FATE. HE OFTEN UTTERED THE FAMILIAR LINE OF THE TRAGIC POET: 'LET THEM HATE ME, SO THEY BUT FEAR ME.'" - SUETONIUS, LIVES OF THE TWELVE CAESARS THROUGHOUT THE HISTORY OF THE ROMAN EMPIRE, MANY RULERS HELD THE REINS OF ULTIMATE POWER. SOME OF THEM, LIKE OCTAVIAN, TRAJAN, HADRIAN, CONSTANTINE, AND MARCUS AURELIUS, ARE STILL CELEBRATED AND CONSIDERED AMONG ANTIQUITY'S GREAT STATESMEN, GENERALS AND THINKERS. BUT THE ROMAN EMPIRE ALSO HAD ITS FAIR SHARE OF NOTORIOUS VILLAINS, FROM THE SADISTIC NERO TO THE DEBAUCHED COMMODUS. AND YET, ALL OF ROME'S POOR RULERS PALE IN COMPARISON TO THE RECORD AND LEGACY OF GAIUS JULIUS CAESAR AUGUSTUS GERMANICUS, A YOUNG MAN REMEMBERED BY POSTERITY AS CALIGULA. GIVEN HOW BAD SOME OF ROME'S EMPERORS WERE, IT'S A TESTAMENT TO JUST HOW INSANE AND REVILED CALIGULA WAS THAT HE IS STILL REMEMBERED NEARLY 2,000 YEARS LATER AS THE EPITOME OF EVERYTHING THAT COULD BE WRONG WITH A TYRANT. THE ROMANS HAD HIGH HOPES FOR HIM AFTER HE SUCCEEDED TIBERIUS IN 37 A.D., AND BY ALL ACCOUNTS HE WAS A NOBLE AND JUST RULER DURING HIS FIRST FEW MONTHS IN POWER. BUT AFTER THAT, HE SUFFERED SOME SORT OF MYSTERIOUS ILLNESS THAT APPARENTLY RENDERED HIM INSANE. INDEED, THE LIST OF CALIGULA'S STRANGE ACTIONS IS LONG. AMONG OTHER THINGS, CALIGULA BEGAN APPEARING IN PUBLIC DRESSED AS GODS AND GODDESSES, AND HIS INCEST, SEXUAL

PERVERSION, AND THIRST FOR BLOOD WERE LEGENDARY AT THE TIME, DIFFICULT ACCOMPLISHMENTS CONSIDERING ROMAN SOCIETY WAS FAIRLY ACCUSTOMED TO AND TOLERANT OF SUCH THINGS. IN FACT, THE ROMANS WERE SO TAKEN ABACK BY SOME OF CALIGULA'S BEHAVIOR THAT HISTORIANS CATALOGUED SOME OF HIS STRANGEST ANTICS. SUETONIUS WROTE THAT AS CALIGULA'S RELATIONSHIP WITH THE SENATE DETERIORATED, HE ORDERED THAT INCITATUS BE MADE A MEMBER OF THE ROMAN SENATE AND A CONSUL. INCITATUS, LATIN FOR "SWIFT," WAS CALIGULA'S FAVORITE HORSE. BUT FAR FROM SIMPLY BEING A WAY TO STICK IT TO THE SENATE, CALIGULA INVITED GUESTS TO DINE WITH INCITATUS AND HAD THE HORSE'S STABLES MADE OF MARBLE, SUGGESTING CALIGULA WAS SIMPLY MENTALLY UNSTABLE HIMSELF. CALIGULA HAS ALWAYS FASCINATED PEOPLE, AND PEOPLE HAVE SPECULATED FOR CENTURIES WHETHER THE STORIES ABOUT HIS MISDEEDS ARE TRUE. WHAT IS CLEAR IS THAT THE ROMANS HAD MORE THAN ENOUGH BY 41 A.D., WHEN THE PRAETORIAN GUARD TURNED ON THE YOUNG EMPEROR AND ASSASSINATED HIM. CALIGULA'S REIGN WAS SO TRAUMATIC TO THE ROMANS THAT THEY EVEN CONSIDERED RESTORING THE REPUBLIC, BUT MILITARY OFFICIALS ULTIMATELY INSTALLED CLAUDIUS, THE ONLY MALE LEFT IN THE JULIAN FAMILY LINE, AS EMPEROR. LEGENDS OF THE ANCIENT WORLD: THE LIFE AND LEGACY OF CALIGULA CHRONICLES THE LIFE, STORIES, AND LEGACY OF THE FAMOUS ROMAN EMPEROR. ALONG WITH PICTURES OF ART DEPICTING IMPORTANT PEOPLE AND PLACES, AS WELL AS A BIBLIOGRAPHY AND TABLE OF CONTENTS, YOU WILL LEARN ABOUT CALIGULA LIKE YOU NEVER HAVE BEFORE, IN NO TIME AT ALL.

CALIGULA C. SUETONIUS TRANQUILLUS 2020-02-06 CALIGULA, BY C. SUETONIUS TRANQUILLUS, IS AN AMAZING ROMAN EMPEROR BIOGRAPHY OF A MADMAN, THE ROMAN EMPEROR, CALIGULA. ONE FINDS IT HARD TO BELIEVE THAT SUCH A MAN EXISTED, EVEN IN ROME. THERE ARE FEW SURVIVING SOURCES ABOUT THE REIGN OF CALIGULA, ALTHOUGH HE IS DESCRIBED AS A NOBLE AND MODERATE EMPEROR DURING THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF HIS RULE. AFTER THIS, THE SOURCES FOCUS UPON HIS CRUELTY, SADISM, EXTRAVAGANCE, AND SEXUAL PERVERSION, PRESENTING HIM AS AN INSANE TYRANT. CALIGULA (LATIN: GAIVS JULIVS CAESAR AVGVSTVS GERMANICVS; 31 AVGVST 12 - 24 JANVARY 41 AD), WAS ROMAN EMPEROR FROM AD 37 TO AD 41. THE SON OF GERMANICVS, A POPULAR ROMAN GENERAL, AND AGRIPPINA THE ELDER, THE GRANDDAUGHTER OF AVGVSTVS, CALIGULA WAS BORN INTO THE FIRST RULING FAMILY OF THE ROMAN EMPIRE, CONVENTIONALLY KNOWN AS THE JULIO-CLAVDIAN DYNASTY. TWO YEARS AFTER CALIGULA'S BIRTH, GERMANICVS' UNCLE AND ADOPTIVE FATHER, TIBERIUS, SUCCEEDED AVGVSTVS AS EMPEROR OF ROME IN AD 14. ALTHOUGH HE WAS BORN GAIVS CAESAR, AFTER JULIVS CAESAR, HE ACQUIRED THE NICKNAME "CALIGULA" (MEANING "LITTLE SOLDIER'S BOOT", THE DIMINUTIVE FORM OF CALIGA) FROM HIS FATHER'S SOLDIERS DURING THEIR CAMPAIGN IN GERMANIA

CALIGULA SUETONIUS 2015-02-26 'BECAUSE OF HIS BALDNESS AND HAIRINESS, HE ANNOUNCED IT WAS A CAPITAL OFFENCE FOR ANYONE EITHER TO LOOK DOWN ON HIM AS HE PASSED OR TO MENTION GOATS IN ANY CONTEXT.' THE BIOGRAPHY OF THE BRUTAL, CRAZED AND INCESTUOUS ROMAN EMPEROR CALIGULA, WHO TRIED TO APPOINT HIS OWN HORSE CONSUL. INTRODUCING LITTLE BLACK CLASSICS: 80 BOOKS FOR PENGUIN'S 80TH BIRTHDAY. LITTLE BLACK CLASSICS CELEBRATE THE HUGE RANGE AND DIVERSITY OF PENGUIN CLASSICS, WITH BOOKS FROM AROUND THE WORLD AND ACROSS MANY CENTURIES. THEY TAKE US FROM A BALLOON RIDE OVER VICTORIAN LONDON TO A GARDEN OF BLOSSOM IN JAPAN, FROM TIERRA DEL FUEGO TO 16TH-CENTURY CALIFORNIA AND THE RUSSIAN STEPPE. HERE ARE STORIES LYRICAL AND SAVAGE; POEMS EPIC AND INTIMATE; ESSAYS SATIRICAL AND INSPIRATIONAL; AND IDEAS THAT HAVE SHAPED THE LIVES OF MILLIONS. GAIVS SUETONIUS TRANQUILLVS (C.70-130 CE). SUETONIUS'S THE TWELVE CAESARS IS ALSO AVAILABLE IN PENGUIN CLASSICS.

CALIGULA VOLUME 1 HARDCOVER DAVID LAPHAM 2012-06-12 A SUPERNATURAL HORROR TALE SET IN ANCIENT ROME, EXPLORING THE MADNESS, VIOLENCE, AND DEPRAVITY OF THE INFAMOUS ROMAN EMPEROR, CALIGULA. IN AN AGE OF DEPRAVITY, ONE MAN'S APPETITES HORRIFIED THE ENTIRE ROMAN EMPIRE... THE MAD EMPEROR, CALIGULA. WHEN HIS FAMILY WAS BRUTALLY SLAUGHTERED BY CALIGULA AND HIS COURT, JUNIUS TRAVELS TO ROME TO AVENGE THEIR DEATHS, BUT DISCOVERS THAT THE EMPEROR CANNOT BE KILLED, NO MATTER HOW BLOODY THE WOUND! RENAMED FELIX AND ADMITTED INTO CALIGULA'S COURT AS A PET, CONFIDANTE, LOVER, AND BIOGRAPHER, THE YOUNG MAN WITNESSES THE WORST DEPRAVITY AND BRUTALITY THAT THE ANCIENT WORLD HAS TO OFFER: VIRGIN BLOOD CEREMONIES, RIGGED GLADIATOR FIGHTS, AND DINNER PARTIES WHERE GUESTS ARE RANDOMLY SLAUGHTERED. CAN FELIX MAINTAIN HIS SANITY IN THE FACE OF SO MUCH HORROR AND DISCOVER THE SECRET BEHIND CALIGULA'S MYSTERIOUS SUPERNATURAL POWER OVER LIFE AND DEATH? THE MODERN MASTER OF HORROR, DAVID LAPHAM (CROSSED VOL. 2: FAMILY VALUES, STRAY BULLETS), JOINS TALENTED PAINTER GERMAN NOBILE IN A DESCENT INTO THE DARKEST CORNERS OF ROME'S HISTORY.

CALIGULA DAVID LAPHAM 2012-04

CALIGULA UNMASKED JOSEPH BISSLER 2013 SEVERAL ROMAN EMPERORS HAVE COME DOWN TO THE PRESENT WITH NEGATIVITY ATTACHED TO THEIR NAMES AND ONE WELL-KNOWN EXAMPLE IS GAIVS JULIVS CAESAR AVGVSTVS GERMANICVS, BETTER KNOWN AS CALIGULA. THE PRIMARY LITERARY SOURCES NARRATE THAT CALIGULA WAS A LOATHSOME AND IMMORAL EMPEROR BY POINTING OUT SPECIFIC INSTANCES IN HIS LIFE THAT DEMONSTRATE THEIR CLAIMS. ALTHOUGH THERE ARE SEVERAL INSTANCES THAT THE

AUTHORS DISCUSS, I CHOSE TO INVESTIGATE AND ANALYZE SPECIFICALLY THESE THREE IN HOPES OF PORTRAYING THE ACTUAL CALIGULA, NOT THE MONSTER: THE SUPPOSED BRITISH INVASION, THE CLAIMS OF INCEST WITH HIS THREE SISTERS (AND ESPECIALLY DRUSILLA), AND THE CLAIMS OF HIS DIVINITY. MY GOAL WITH EACH OF THESE INSTANCES WAS TO SHOW THAT THE LITERARY SOURCES (THE ARISTOCRATS) FILLED THEIR ACCOUNTS AND BIOGRAPHIES OF CALIGULA WITH DISTORTIONS, LIES, AND/OR EXAGGERATIONS. WHENEVER POSSIBLE, I UTILIZED OTHER PRIMARY SOURCES (E.G., INSCRIPTIONS, COINS, ARTIFACTS, AND ARCHAEOLOGICAL REMAINS) IN ORDER TO SHOW THAT THEIR WRITINGS MUST NOT BE TAKEN COMPLETELY AT FACE VALUE. AFTER RESEARCHING THE THREE INSTANCES, I FOUND THE FOLLOWING ABOUT THE EMPEROR TO BE MOST ACCURATE: CALIGULA NEVER INVADDED BRITAIN, BUT HE INTENDED TO CAPTURE IT IN THE FUTURE; HIS SISTERS WERE POLITICAL TOOLS AND SOURCES OF AFFECTION, NOT INCESTUOUS PLAY TOYS; HE WAS NOT WORSHIPPED AS A GOD IN ROME BUT HE WAS IN THE EAST (AS WAS ACCEPTABLE FOR ALL EMPERORS). TODAY, THE WORD "CALIGULA" IMMEDIATELY ELICITS WICKED IMAGERY AND IT IS IMPERATIVE, THEREFORE, THAT ALL INSTANCES THAT PORTRAY CALIGULA NEGATIVELY BE UNDERSTOOD MOST ACCURATELY SO THAT THE FULL RANGE OF CALIGULA'S CHARACTER MAY BE ABLE TO BE SHOWN, NOT JUST THE MONSTER.

CALIGULA LEE FRATANUONO 2018-03-30 GAIUS CALIGULA REIGNED FOR FOUR SHORT YEARS FROM 37 TO 41 CE BEFORE HIS INFAMOUS TENURE CAME TO A VIOLENT END. WHILE MUCH HAS BEEN WRITTEN ABOUT CALIGULAS NOTORIOUS EXCESSES AND COURT LIFE, RELATIVELY LITTLE OF HIS MILITARY AND FOREIGN POLICY HAS BEEN SERIOUSLY STUDIED. THIS IS A MILITARY HISTORY OF ROME DURING CALIGULAS REIGN. CALIGULA HAD BEEN RAISED IN A MILITARY CAMP (HIS NICKNAME, CALIGULA, MEANS LITTLE BOOT. HIS YEARS AS EMPEROR CAME IN THE WAKE OF THE GREAT CONSOLIDATION OF TIBERIUS GAINS IN GERMANY AND PANNONIA, AND IN LARGE PART MADE POSSIBLE THE INVASIONS OF GAUL AND BRITAIN THAT WERE UNDERTAKEN BY HIS UNCLE AND SUCCESSOR, CLAUDIUS. HIS EXPEDITIONS IN GAUL WERE PART OF A PROGRAM OF IMITATION OF HIS STORIED PREDECESSOR, AND CROWNING COMPLETION OF WHAT HAD BEEN LEFT UNDONE IN THE RELATIVELY CONSERVATIVE MILITARY POLICY YEARS OF AUGUSTUS AND TIBERIUS. CALIGULA: AN UNEXPECTED GENERAL OFFERS A NEW APPRAISAL OF CALIGULA AS A SURPRISINGLY COMPETENT MILITARY STRATEGIST, ARGUING THAT HIS ACHIEVEMENTS HELPED TO SECURE ROMAN MILITARY POWER IN EUROPE FOR A GENERATION.

CALIGULA DOUGLAS JACKSON 2009 ORIGINALLY PUBLISHED: LONDON: BANTAM, 2008.