

# The Anti War Movement American Social Movements

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KINDLY SAY, THE THE ANTI WAR MOVEMENT AMERICAN SOCIAL MOVEMENTS IS UNIVERSALLY COMPATIBLE WITH ANY DEVICES TO READ

**1956** SIMON HALL 2016-09-06 VIBRANTLY AND PERCEPTIVELY TOLD, THIS IS THE STORY OF ONE REMARKABLE YEAR—A VIVID HISTORY OF EXHILARATING TRIUMPHS AND SHATTERING DEFEATS AROUND THE WORLD. 1956 WAS ONE OF THE MOST REMARKABLE YEARS OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY. ALL ACROSS THE GLOBE, ORDINARY PEOPLE SPOKE OUT, FILLED THE STREETS AND CITY SQUARES, AND TOOK UP ARMS IN AN ATTEMPT TO WIN THEIR FREEDOM. IN THIS DRAMATIC, PAGE-TURNING HISTORY, SIMON HALL TAKES THE LONG VIEW OF THE YEAR'S EVENTS—PUTTING THEM IN THEIR POST-WAR CONTEXT AND LOOKING TOWARD THEIR INFLUENCE ON THE COUNTERCULTURE MOVEMENTS OF THE 1960S—TO TELL THE STORY OF THE YEAR'S EPIC, GLOBAL STRUGGLES FROM THE POINT OF VIEW OF THE FREEDOM FIGHTERS, DISSIDENTS, AND COUNTLESS ORDINARY PEOPLE WHO WORKED TO OVERTURN OPPRESSIVE AND AUTHORITARIAN SYSTEMS IN ORDER TO BUILD A BRAVE NEW WORLD. IT WAS AN EPIC CONTEST. 1956 IS THE FIRST NARRATIVE HISTORY OF THE YEAR AS A WHOLE—AND THE FIRST TO FRAME ITS TUMULTUOUS EVENTS AS PART OF AN INTERCONNECTED, GLOBAL STORY OF REVOLUTION.

*PEACE AND FREEDOM* SIMON HALL 2011-06-07 TWO GREAT SOCIAL CAUSES HELD CENTER STAGE IN AMERICAN POLITICS IN THE 1960S: THE CIVIL RIGHTS MOVEMENT AND THE ANTIWAR GROUNDSWELL IN THE FACE OF A DEEPENING AMERICAN MILITARY COMMITMENT IN VIETNAM. IN *PEACE AND FREEDOM*, SIMON HALL EXPLORES TWO LINKED THEMES: THE CIVIL RIGHTS MOVEMENT'S RESPONSE TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM ON THE ONE HAND AND, ON THE OTHER, THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE BLACK GROUPS THAT OPPOSED THE WAR AND THE MAINSTREAM PEACE MOVEMENT. BASED ON COMPREHENSIVE ARCHIVAL RESEARCH, THE BOOK WEAVES TOGETHER LOCAL AND NATIONAL STORIES TO OFFER AN ILLUMINATING AND JUDICIOUS CHRONICLE OF THESE MOVEMENTS, DEMONSTRATING HOW THEIR INCREASINGLY RADICALIZED COMPONENTS BOTH FOUND COMMON CAUSE AND PROVOKED MUTUAL ANTIPTHIES. *PEACE AND FREEDOM* SHOWS HOW AND WHY THE CIVIL RIGHTS MOVEMENT RESPONDED TO THE WAR IN DIFFERING WAYS—EXPLAINING BLACK MILITANTS' HOSTILITY TOWARD THE WAR WHILE ALSO PROVIDING A SYMPATHETIC TREATMENT OF THOSE ORGANIZATIONS AND LEADERS RELUCTANT TO TAKE A STAND. AND, WHILE BLACK POWER, COUNTERCULTURALISM, AND LEFT-WING FACTIONALISM ALL MADE INTERRACIAL COALITION-BUILDING MORE DIFFICULT, THE BOOK ARGUES THAT IT WAS THE PEACE MOVEMENT'S RELUCTANCE TO LINK THE STRUGGLE TO END THE WAR WITH THE FIGHT AGAINST RACISM AT HOME THAT ULTIMATELY PREVENTED THE TWO MOVEMENTS FROM COOPERATING MORE FULLY. CONSIDERING THE HISTORICAL RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE CIVIL RIGHTS MOVEMENT AND FOREIGN POLICY, HALL ALSO OFFERS AN IN-DEPTH LOOK AT THE HISTORY OF BLACK AMERICA'S LINKS WITH THE AMERICAN LEFT AND WITH PACIFISM. WITH ITS KEEN INSIGHTS INTO ONE OF THE MOST CONTROVERSIAL DECADES IN AMERICAN HISTORY, *PEACE AND FREEDOM* RECAPTURES THE IMMEDIACY AND IMPORTANCE OF THE TIME.

*HELL NO* TOM HAYDEN 2017-01-31 WHY THOSE WHO PROTESTED THE VIETNAM WAR MUST BE HONORED, REMEMBERED, AND APPRECIATED *HELL NO* WAS THE BATTLE CRY OF THE LARGEST PEACE MOVEMENT IN AMERICAN HISTORY THE EFFORT TO END THE VIETNAM WAR, WHICH INCLUDED THOUSANDS OF VETERANS. THE MOVEMENT WAS DIVIDED AMONG RADICALS, REVOLUTIONARIES, SECTARIANS, MODERATES, AND MILITANTS, WHICH LEGIONS OF PAID FBI INFORMANTS AND GOVERNMENT PROVOCATEURS TRIED TO DESTROY. DESPITE THESE OBSTACLES MILLIONS MARCHED, RESISTED THE DRAFT ON CAMPUSES, AND FORCED TWO SITTING PRESIDENTS FROM OFFICE. THIS MOVEMENT WAS A WATERSHED IN OUR HISTORY, YET TODAY IT IS IN DANGER OF BEING FORGOTTEN, CONDEMNED BY ITS CRITICS FOR EVERYTHING FROM COWARDICE TO STAB-IN-THE-BACK BETRAYAL. IN THIS INDISPENSABLE ESSAY,

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TOM HAYDEN, A PRINCIPAL ANTI-VIETNAM WAR ORGANIZER, CALLS TO ACCOUNT ELITES WHO WANT TO FORGET THE VIETNAM PEACE MOVEMENT AND EXCORIATES THOSE WHO TRIVIALIZE ITS IMPACT, ENGAGE IN CARICATURE OF PROTESTERS AND QUESTION THEIR PATRIOTISM. IN SO DOING, HE SEEKS BOTH A RECKONING AND A HEALING OF NATIONAL MEMORY.

*ON THE DUTY OF CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE* HENRY DAVID THOREAU 1903

**VIETNAM WAR ERA** MITCHELL K. HALL 2009 AN INSIGHTFUL LOOK INTO THE IMMEDIATE AND LONG-TERM IMPACT OF THE VIETNAM WAR ON A WIDE RANGE OF PEOPLE AND SOCIAL GROUPS, BOTH AMERICANS IN THE UNITED STATES AND IN VIETNAM. \* PRIMARY SOURCES REVEAL A BROAD SPECTRUM OF OPINION EXPRESSED IN A VARIETY OF FORMS, INCLUDING MEMOIRS, DOCUMENTS, AND POETRY \* INCLUDES A CHRONOLOGY OF KEY EVENTS RELATED TO THE VIETNAM WAR AND AN EXTENSIVE BIBLIOGRAPHY COVERING POLITICAL, DIPLOMATIC, SOCIAL, AND CULTURAL ASPECTS OF THE WAR

*BRING THE WAR HOME* KATHLEEN BELEW 2019-05 THE WHITE POWER MOVEMENT IN AMERICA WANTS A REVOLUTION. IT HAS DECLARED ALL-OUT WAR AGAINST THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND ITS AGENTS, AND HAS CARRIED OUT—WITH MILITARY PRECISION—AN ESCALATING CAMPAIGN OF TERROR AGAINST THE AMERICAN PUBLIC. ITS SOLDIERS ARE NOT LONE WOLVES BUT ARE HIGHLY ORGANIZED CADRES MOTIVATED BY A COHERENT AND DEEPLY TROUBLING WORLDVIEW OF WHITE SUPREMACY, ANTICOMMUNISM, AND APOCALYPSE. IN *BRING THE WAR HOME*, KATHLEEN BELEW GIVES US THE FIRST FULL HISTORY OF THE MOVEMENT THAT CONSOLIDATED IN THE 1970S AND 1980S AROUND A POTENT SENSE OF BETRAYAL IN THE VIETNAM WAR AND MADE TRAGIC HEADLINES IN THE 1995 BOMBING OF THE OKLAHOMA CITY FEDERAL BUILDING. RETURNING TO AN AMERICA RIPPED APART BY A WAR THAT, IN THEIR VIEW, THEY WERE NOT ALLOWED TO WIN, A SMALL BUT DRIVEN GROUP OF VETERANS, ACTIVE-DUTY PERSONNEL, AND CIVILIAN SUPPORTERS CONCLUDED THAT WAGING WAR ON THEIR OWN COUNTRY WAS JUSTIFIED. THEY UNIFIED PEOPLE FROM A VARIETY OF MILITANT GROUPS, INCLUDING KLANSMEN, NEO-NAZIS, SKINHEADS, RADICAL TAX PROTESTORS, AND WHITE SEPARATISTS. THE WHITE POWER MOVEMENT OPERATED WITH DISCIPLINE AND CLARITY, UNDERTAKING ASSASSINATIONS, MERCENARY SOLDIERING, ARMED ROBBERY, COUNTERFEITING, AND WEAPONS TRAFFICKING. ITS COMMAND STRUCTURE GAVE WOMEN A PROMINENT PLACE IN BROKERING INTERGROUP ALLIANCES AND GIVING BIRTH TO FUTURE RECRUITS. BELEW'S DISTURBING HISTORY REVEALS HOW WAR CANNOT BE CONTAINED IN TIME AND SPACE. IN ITS WAKE, GRIEVANCES INTENSIFY AND VIOLENCE BECOMES A LOGICAL COURSE OF ACTION FOR SOME. *BRING THE WAR HOME* ARGUES FOR AWARENESS OF THE HEIGHTENED POTENTIAL FOR PARAMILITARISM IN A PRESENT DEFINED BY ONGOING WAR.

**SOCIAL MOVEMENTS AND CIVIL WAR** DONATELLA DELLA PORTA 2017-07-20 THIS BOOK INVESTIGATES THE ORIGINS OF CIVIL WARS WHICH EMERGE FROM FAILED ATTEMPTS AT DEMOCRATIZATION. THE MAIN AIM OF THIS VOLUME IS TO DEVELOP A THEORETICAL EXPLANATION OF THE CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH AND THE MECHANISMS THROUGH WHICH SOCIAL MOVEMENTS' STRUGGLES FOR DEMOCRACY END UP IN CIVIL WAR. WHILE THE EMPIRICAL EVIDENCE SUGGESTS THAT THIS IS NOT A RARE PHENOMENON, THE LITERATURES ON SOCIAL MOVEMENTS, DEMOCRATIZATION AND CIVIL WARS HAVE GROWN APART FROM EACH OTHER. AT THE THEORETICAL LEVEL, *SOCIAL MOVEMENTS AND CIVIL WAR* BRIDGES INSIGHTS IN THE THREE FIELDS, LOOKING IN PARTICULAR AT EXPLANATIONS OF THE RADICALIZATION OF SOCIAL MOVEMENTS, THE FAILURE OF DEMOCRATIZATION PROCESSES AND THE ONSET OF CIVIL WAR. IN DOING THIS, IT BUILDS UPON THE RELATIONAL APPROACH DEVELOPED IN CONTENTIOUS POLITICS WITH THE AIM OF SINGLING OUT ROBUST CAUSAL MECHANISMS. AT THE EMPIRICAL LEVEL, THE RESEARCH PROVIDES IN-DEPTH DESCRIPTIONS OF FOUR CASES OF TRAJECTORY FROM SOCIAL MOVEMENTS FOR DEMOCRATIZATION INTO CIVIL WARS: IN SYRIA, LIBYA, YEMEN AND THE FORMER YUGOSLAVIA. CONDITIONS SUCH AS THE DOUBLE WEAKNESS OF CIVIL SOCIETY AND THE STATE, THE PRESENCE OF ENTREPRENEURS OF VIOLENCE AS WELL AS NORMATIVE AND MATERIAL RESOURCES FOR VIOLENCE, ETHNIC AND TRIBAL DIVISIONS, DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL MILITARY INTERVENTIONS ARE CONSIDERED AS INFLUENCING THE CHAINS OF ACTORS' CHOICES RATHER THAN AS STRUCTURAL DETERMINANTS. THIS BOOK WILL BE OF GREAT INTEREST TO STUDENTS OF CIVIL WARS, POLITICAL VIOLENCE, SOCIAL MOVEMENTS, DEMOCRATIZATION, AND IR IN GENERAL.

**HOW SOCIAL MOVEMENTS MATTER** MARCO GIUGNI 1999 BRINGING TOGETHER SEVERAL WELL-KNOWN SCHOLARS, THIS VOLUME OFFERS AN ASSESSMENT OF THE CONSEQUENCES OF SOCIAL MOVEMENTS IN WESTERN COUNTRIES. POLICY, INSTITUTIONAL, CULTURAL, SHORT- AND LONG-TERM, AND INTENDED AND UNINTENDED OUTCOMES ARE AMONG THE TYPES OF CONSEQUENCES THE AUTHORS CONSIDER IN DEPTH. THEY ALSO COMPARE POLITICAL OUTCOMES OF SEVERAL CONTEMPORARY MOVEMENTS -- SPECIFICALLY, WOMEN'S, PEACE, ECOLOGY, AND EXTREME RIGHT-WING MOVEMENTS -- IN DIFFERENT COUNTRIES. BOOK JACKET.

*RETHINKING THE AMERICAN ANTI-WAR MOVEMENT* SIMON HALL 2012 BETWEEN 1965 AND 1973, HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF ORDINARY AMERICANS PARTICIPATED IN ONE OF THE MOST REMARKABLE AND SIGNIFICANT PEOPLE'S MOVEMENTS IN AMERICAN HISTORY. THROUGH MARCHES, RALLIES, DRAFT RESISTANCE, TEACH-INS, CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE, AND NON-VIOLENT DEMONSTRATIONS AT BOTH THE NATIONAL AND LOCAL LEVELS, AMERICANS VEHEMENTLY PROTESTED THE COUNTRY'S INVOLVEMENT IN THE VIETNAM

WAR. RETHINKING THE AMERICAN ANTI-WAR MOVEMENT PROVIDES A SHORT, ACCESSIBLE OVERVIEW OF THIS IMPORTANT SOCIAL AND POLITICAL MOVEMENT, HIGHLIGHTING KEY EVENTS AND KEY FIGURES, THE MOVEMENT'S STRENGTHS AND WEAKNESSES, HOW IT INTERSECTED WITH OTHER SOCIAL AND POLITICAL MOVEMENTS OF THE TIME, AND ITS LASTING EFFECT ON THE COUNTRY. THE BOOK IS PERFECT FOR ANYONE WANTING TO OBTAIN AN INTRODUCTION TO THE ANTI-WAR MOVEMENT OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY.

RETHINKING THE ASIAN AMERICAN MOVEMENT DARYL JOJI MAEDA 2012-02-20 ALTHOUGH IT IS ONE OF THE LEAST-KNOWN SOCIAL MOVEMENTS OF THE 1960S AND 1970S, THE ASIAN AMERICAN MOVEMENT DREW UPON SOME OF THE MOST POWERFUL CURRENTS OF THE ERA, AND HAD A WIDE-RANGING IMPACT ON THE POLITICAL LANDSCAPE OF ASIAN AMERICA, AND MORE GENERALLY, THE UNITED STATES. USING THE RACIAL DISCOURSE OF THE BLACK POWER AND OTHER MOVEMENTS, AS WELL AS ANTIWAR ACTIVIST AND THE GLOBAL DECOLONIZATION MOVEMENTS, THE ASIAN AMERICAN MOVEMENT SUCCEEDED IN CREATING A MULTI-ETHNIC ALLIANCE OF ASIANS IN THE UNITED STATES AND GAVE THEM A VOICE IN THEIR OWN DESTINIES. RETHINKING THE ASIAN AMERICAN MOVEMENT PROVIDES A SHORT, ACCESSIBLE OVERVIEW OF THIS IMPORTANT SOCIAL AND POLITICAL MOVEMENT, HIGHLIGHTING KEY EVENTS AND KEY FIGURES, THE MOVEMENT'S STRENGTHS AND WEAKNESSES, HOW IT INTERSECTED WITH OTHER SOCIAL AND POLITICAL MOVEMENTS OF THE TIME, AND ITS LASTING EFFECT ON THE COUNTRY. IT IS PERFECT FOR ANYONE WANTING TO OBTAIN AN INTRODUCTION TO THE ASIAN AMERICAN MOVEMENT OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY.

*THE VIETNAM WAR* MITCHELL K. HALL 2014-07-22 THE VIETNAM WAR EXAMINES THE CONFLICT FROM ITS ORIGINS THROUGH TO 1975 AND NORTH VIETNAM'S VICTORY. THIS NEW REVISED EDITION IS COMPLETELY UP-TO-DATE WITH CURRENT ACADEMIC DEBATES AND INCLUDES NEW SOURCE MATERIAL. MITCHELL HALL EXPLORES ALL THE KEY ELEMENTS OF THE CONFLICT, INCLUDING: • US MOTIVATIONS FOR ENTERING THE WAR AND THE MILITARY STRATEGIES EMPLOYED • THE ROLE OF THE MEDIA • THE RISE OF DOMESTIC OPPOSITION • THE WAR'S IMPACT IN THE US AND VIETNAM. MITCHELL HALL PROVIDES NUMEROUS INSIGHTS INTO THE POLITICAL DECISIONS OF THE VIETNAMESE COMMUNISTS, AND VIETNAM'S RELATIONS WITH OTHER MAJOR POWERS, PARTICULARLY CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION. THE MAIN TEXT IS SUPPORTED BY A COMPREHENSIVE DOCUMENTS SECTION, AND A RANGE OF STUDY TOOLS, INCLUDING A CHRONOLOGY OF EVENTS, WHO'S WHO, A GLOSSARY OF TERMS AND A FURTHER READING SECTION. CONCISE YET THOROUGH, THE BOOK PROVIDES STUDENTS WITH AN ACCESSIBLE AND STIMULATING INTRODUCTION TO THE WAR.

**PROTEST IN THE VIETNAM WAR ERA** ALEXANDER SEDLMAIER 2022 "WITH ADMIRABLE GLOBAL RANGE, THIS REFRESHINGLY INSIGHTFUL VOLUME EXPLORES THE IMPORTANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PROTESTS AGAINST THE VIETNAM WAR FOR THE RADICALISING OF NATIONAL POLITICS. BY EMPHASIZING THE TRANSNATIONAL CIRCULATION OF IDEAS AND PEOPLE SO VITAL TO THAT HISTORY, IT CHALLENGES OLDER NOTIONS OF CENTRE AND PERIPHERY, WHILE DECENTRING THE UNITED STATES FROM THE STORY." --GEOFF ELEY, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN, USA. THIS BOOK ASSESSES THE GLOBAL EMERGENCE AND TRANSFORMATION OF PROTEST MOVEMENTS DURING THE VIETNAM WAR ERA. IT EXPLORES THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN ACTIVISM EXPLICITLY FOCUSED ON THE WAR AND OTHER EMANCIPATORY AND REVOLUTIONARY STRUGGLES, MOVING BEYOND EXISTING SCHOLARSHIP TO EXAMINE THE MYRIAD INTERLINKED PROTEST ISSUES AND MOBILISATIONS AROUND THE GLOBE DURING THE SECOND INDOCHINA WAR. BRINGING TOGETHER SCHOLARS WORKING FROM A RANGE OF GEOGRAPHICAL, HISTORIOGRAPHICAL, AND METHODOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVES, THE VOLUME OFFERS A NEW FRAMEWORK FOR UNDERSTANDING THE HISTORY OF VIETNAM WAR PROTEST. A CENTRAL INSPIRATION IS TO SHIFT OUR FOCUS AWAY FROM ESTABLISHED PERSPECTIVES THAT ARE THOROUGHLY FOCUSED ON THE ROLE OF THE UNITED STATES WITH ONLY PERIPHERAL ATTENTION PAID TO OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD. THE CHAPTERS ARE ORGANISED AROUND THE CONFLUENCE OF MOVEMENTS FROM THE THREE GEOPOLITICAL REGIONS OF THE WORLD: THE CORE CAPITALIST COUNTRIES OF THE SO-CALLED FIRST WORLD, THE SOCIALIST BLOC, AND THE GLOBAL SOUTH, CHIEFLY DURING THE 1960S AND EARLY 1970S, BUT HARKING BACK TO ANTECEDENTS WHERE APPROPRIATE. THE OPENING SECTION OF THE BOOK LAYS THE GROUNDWORK BY FOCUSING ON INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS THAT EXPLICITLY SOUGHT TO BRIDGE AND UNITE SOLIDARITY AND PROTEST AROUND THE WORLD. IN A WORLD OF PERSISTENT MILITARY CONFLICT, THIS BOOK PROVIDES TIMELY CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE LARGER QUESTIONS OF WHAT WAR DOES TO PROTEST MOVEMENTS AND WHAT PROTEST MOVEMENTS DO TO WAR. ALEXANDER SEDLMAIER IS READER IN MODERN HISTORY AT BANGOR UNIVERSITY, WALES, UK, AND INTERNATIONAL FELLOW AT THE INSTITUTE FOR SOCIAL MOVEMENTS AT RUHR-UNIVERSITY BOCHUM, GERMANY. HE WORKS ON CONTEMPORARY GERMAN, EUROPEAN, AND NORTH AMERICAN HISTORY AND IS AUTHOR OF CONSUMPTION AND VIOLENCE: RADICAL PROTEST IN COLD-WAR WEST GERMANY (2014).

*WHO SPOKE UP?* N. L. ZAROULIS 1984 AN ANALYSIS OF AMERICAN PROTEST AGAINST THE VIETNAM WAR DISCUSSES THE EVENTS, PERSONALITIES, AND RAMIFICATIONS OF THE MOVEMENT

*THE WAR THAT NEVER ENDS* DAVID L. ANDERSON 2014-03-11 MORE THAN THREE DECADES AFTER THE FINAL WITHDRAWAL OF AMERICAN TROOPS FROM SOUTHEAST ASIA, THE LEGACY OF THE VIETNAM WAR CONTINUES TO INFLUENCE POLITICAL, MILITARY, AND CULTURAL DISCOURSE. JOURNALISTS, POLITICIANS, SCHOLARS, PUNDITS, AND OTHERS HAVE USED THE CONFLICT TO ANALYZE EACH OF AMERICA'S SUBSEQUENT MILITARY ENGAGEMENTS. MANY AMERICANS HAVE OBSERVED THAT VIETNAM-ERA TERMS SUCH AS

"CUT AND RUN," "QUAGMIRE," AND "HEARTS AND MINDS" ARE UBIQUITOUS ONCE AGAIN AS COMPARISONS BETWEEN U.S. INVOLVEMENT IN IRAQ AND IN VIETNAM SEEM INCREASINGLY APPROPRIATE. BECAUSE OF ITS PERSISTENT SIGNIFICANCE, THE VIETNAM WAR ERA CONTINUES TO INSPIRE VIBRANT HISTORICAL INQUIRY. THE EMINENT SCHOLARS FEATURED IN THE WAR THAT NEVER ENDS OFFER FRESH AND INSIGHTFUL PERSPECTIVES ON THE CONTINUING RELEVANCE OF THE VIETNAM WAR, FROM THE HOMEFRONT TO "HUMPING IN THE BOONIES," AND FROM THE GREAT HALLS OF POLITICAL AUTHORITY TO THE GRITTY HOTBEDS OF OPPOSITIONAL ACTIVISM. THE CONTRIBUTORS ASSERT THAT THE VIETNAM WAR IS CENTRAL TO UNDERSTANDING THE POLITICS OF THE COLD WAR, THE SOCIAL MOVEMENTS OF THE LATE TWENTIETH CENTURY, THE LASTING EFFECTS OF COLONIALISM, THE CURRENT DIRECTION OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY, AND THE ONGOING ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. THE SEVENTEEN ESSAYS BREAK NEW GROUND ON QUESTIONS RELATING TO GENDER, RELIGION, IDEOLOGY, STRATEGY, AND PUBLIC OPINION, AND THE BOOK GIVES EQUAL EMPHASIS TO VIETNAMESE AND AMERICAN PERSPECTIVES ON THE GRUELING CONFLICT. THE CONTRIBUTORS EXAMINE SUCH PHENOMENA AS THE ROLE OF WOMEN IN REVOLUTIONARY ORGANIZATIONS, THE PEACE MOVEMENTS INSPIRED BY BUDDHISM, AND HO CHI MINH'S SUCCESSFUL ADAPTATION OF MARXISM TO LOCAL CULTURES. THE WAR THAT NEVER ENDS EXPLORES BOTH THE ANTIWAR MOVEMENT AND THE EXPERIENCES OF INFANTRYMEN ON THE FRONT LINES OF BATTLE, AS WELL AS THE MEDIA'S CONTROVERSIAL COVERAGE OF AMERICA'S INVOLVEMENT IN THE WAR. THE WAR THAT NEVER ENDS SHEDS NEW LIGHT ON THE EVOLVING HISTORICAL MEANINGS OF THE VIETNAM WAR, ITS ENDURING INFLUENCE, AND ITS POTENTIAL TO INFLUENCE FUTURE POLITICAL AND MILITARY DECISION-MAKING, IN TIMES OF PEACE AS WELL AS WAR.

RETHINKING THE AMERICAN ANTI-WAR MOVEMENT SIMON HALL 2012-04-23 BETWEEN 1965 AND 1973, HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF ORDINARY AMERICANS PARTICIPATED IN ONE OF THE MOST REMARKABLE AND SIGNIFICANT PEOPLE'S MOVEMENTS IN AMERICAN HISTORY. THROUGH MARCHES, RALLIES, DRAFT RESISTANCE, TEACH-INS, CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE, AND NON-VIOLENT DEMONSTRATIONS AT BOTH THE NATIONAL AND LOCAL LEVELS, AMERICANS VEHEMENTLY PROTESTED THE COUNTRY'S INVOLVEMENT IN THE VIETNAM WAR. RETHINKING THE AMERICAN ANTI-WAR MOVEMENT PROVIDES A SHORT, ACCESSIBLE OVERVIEW OF THIS IMPORTANT SOCIAL AND POLITICAL MOVEMENT, HIGHLIGHTING KEY EVENTS AND KEY FIGURES, THE MOVEMENT'S STRENGTHS AND WEAKNESSES, HOW IT INTERSECTED WITH OTHER SOCIAL AND POLITICAL MOVEMENTS OF THE TIME, AND ITS LASTING EFFECT ON THE COUNTRY. THE BOOK IS PERFECT FOR ANYONE WANTING TO OBTAIN AN INTRODUCTION TO THE ANTI-WAR MOVEMENT OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY.

THE FUTURE OF SOCIAL MOVEMENT RESEARCH JACQUELIEN VAN STEKELBURG 2013-07-01 ARE THE DYNAMICS OF CONTENTION CHANGING? THIS IS THE QUESTION CONFRONTED BY THE CONTRIBUTORS OF THIS VOLUME, AMONG THE MOST INFLUENTIAL SCHOLARS IN THE FIELD OF SOCIAL MOVEMENTS. THE ANSWERS, ARRIVING AT A TIME OF EXTRAORDINARY WORLDWIDE TURMOIL, NOT ONLY PROVIDE A WIDE-RANGING AND VARIED UNDERSTANDING OF HOW SOCIAL MOVEMENTS ARISE AND PERSIST, BUT ALSO ENGENDER UNANSWERED QUESTIONS, POINTING TO NEW THEORETICAL STRANDS AND FIELDS OF RESEARCH. THE FUTURE OF SOCIAL MOVEMENT RESEARCH ASKS: HOW ARE THE DYNAMICS OF CONTENTION SHAPED BY GLOBALIZATION? BY SOCIETIES THAT ARE BECOMING INCREASINGLY MORE INDIVIDUALIZED AND DIVERSE? BY THE SPREAD OF NEW COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGIES SUCH AS SOCIAL MEDIA, CELL PHONES, AND THE INTERNET? WHY DO SOME MOVEMENTS SURVIVE WHILE OTHERS DISSIPATE? DO LOCAL AND GLOBAL NETWORKS DIFFER IN NATURE? THE AUTHORS' ESSAYS EXPLORE SUCH QUESTIONS WITH REFERENCE TO CHANGES IN THREE DOMAINS OF CONTENTION: THE DEMAND OF PROTEST (CHANGES IN GRIEVANCES AND IDENTITIES), THE SUPPLY OF PROTEST (CHANGES IN ORGANIZATIONS AND NETWORKS), AND HOW THESE CHANGES AFFECT THE DYNAMICS OF MOBILIZATION. IN DOING SO, THEY THEORIZE AND MAKE EMPIRICALLY INSIGHTFUL HOW GLOBALIZATION, INDIVIDUALIZATION, AND VIRTUALIZATION CREATE NEW GRIEVANCES, NEW VENUES FOR ACTION, NEW ACTION FORMS, AND NEW STRUCTURES OF CONTENTION. THE RESULTING WORK—BROUGHT TOGETHER THROUGH ENGAGING DISCUSSIONS AND DEBATES BETWEEN THE CONTRIBUTORS—IS INTERDISCIPLINARY AND UNUSUALLY BROAD IN SCOPE, CONSTITUTING THE MOST COMPREHENSIVE OVERVIEW OF THE DYNAMICS OF SOCIAL MOVEMENTS AVAILABLE TODAY. CONTRIBUTORS: MARJE BOEKKOOI, VU-U, AMSTERDAM; PANG CHING BOBBY CHEN, U OF CALIFORNIA, MERCED; DONATELLA DELLA PORTA, EUROPEAN U INSTITUTE; MARIO DIANI, U OF TRENTO, ITALY; JAN WILLEM DUYVENDAK, U OF AMSTERDAM; MYRA MARX FERREE, U OF WISCONSIN-MADISON; BETH GHARRITY GARDNER; ASHLEY GROMIS; SWEN HUTTER, U OF MUNICH; RUUD KOOPMANS, WZB, BERLIN; HANSPETER KRIESI, U OF ZURICH; NONNA MAYER, NATIONAL CENTRE FOR EUROPEAN STUDIES; DOUG McADAM, STANFORD U; JOHN D. MCCARTHY, PENNSYLVANIA STATE U; DEBRA MINKOFF, BARNARD COLLEGE, COLUMBIA U; ALICE MOTES; PAMELA E. OLIVER, U OF WISCONSIN-MADISON; FRANCESCA POLLETTA, U OF CALIFORNIA, IRVINE; JACOMIJNE PRINS, VU-U, AMSTERDAM; PATRICK RAFAIL, TULANE U; CHRISTOPHER ROOTES, U OF KENT, CANTERBURY; DIETER RUCHT, FREE U OF BERLIN; DAVID A. SNOW, U OF CALIFORNIA, IRVINE; SARAH A. SOULE, STANFORD U; SUZANNE STAGGENBORG, U OF PITTSBURGH; SIDNEY TARROW, CORNELL U; VERTA TAYLOR, U OF CALIFORNIA, SANTA BARBARA; MARJOKA VAN DOORN; MARTIJN VAN ZOMEREN, U OF GRONINGEN; STEFAAN WALGRAVE, U OF ANTWERP; SASKIA WELSCHEN.

ENCYCLOPEDIA OF AMERICAN SOCIAL MOVEMENTS IMMANUEL NESS 2015-07-17 THIS FOUR-VOLUME SET EXAMINES EVERY SOCIAL MOVEMENT IN AMERICAN HISTORY - FROM THE GREAT STRUGGLES FOR ABOLITION, CIVIL RIGHTS, AND WOMEN'S EQUALITY

TO THE MORE SPECIFIC QUESTS FOR PROHIBITION, CONSUMER SAFETY, UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE, AND GLOBAL JUSTICE.

*OPPOSITION TO WAR: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA OF U.S. PEACE AND ANTIWAR MOVEMENTS [2 VOLUMES]* MITCHELL K. HALL 2018-01-04 HOW HAVE AMERICANS SOUGHT PEACEFUL, RATHER THAN DESTRUCTIVE, SOLUTIONS TO DOMESTIC AND WORLD CONFLICT? THIS TWO-VOLUME SET DOCUMENTS PEACE AND ANTIWAR MOVEMENTS IN THE UNITED STATES FROM THE COLONIAL ERA TO THE PRESENT. • PROVIDES AN UNRIVALED COMPLETE DESCRIPTION OF PEACEMAKING EFFORTS IN THE UNITED STATES THAT LEADS READERS TO CONSIDER HOW FUTURE WARS MIGHT BE PREVENTED • DRAWS ON THE EXPERTISE OF MORE THAN 130 SCHOLARLY EXPERTS TO EXAMINE THE ENTIRETY OF AMERICAN HISTORY, FROM THE COLONIAL ERA TO MODERN TIMES • REVEALS THE MULTIPLE RELIGIOUS AND SECULAR MOTIVATIONS OF PEACE SEEKERS IN THE UNITED STATES • EXAMINES HOW WAR AND THOSE WHO OPPOSE WAR HAVE BEEN PORTRAYED IN POPULAR MEDIA OVER THE CENTURIES

**SITTING IN AND SPEAKING OUT** JEFFREY A. TURNER 2010 IN *SITTING IN AND SPEAKING OUT*, JEFFREY A. TURNER EXAMINES STUDENT MOVEMENTS IN THE SOUTH TO GRASP THE NATURE OF ACTIVISM IN THE REGION DURING THE TURBULENT 1960s. TURNER ARGUES THAT THE STORY OF STUDENT ACTIVISM IS TOO OFTEN FOCUSED ON NATIONAL GROUPS LIKE STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY AND EVENTS AT SCHOOLS LIKE COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY AND THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT BERKELEY. EXAMINING THE ACTIVISM OF BLACK AND WHITE STUDENTS, HE SHOWS THAT THE SOUTH RESPONDED TO NATIONAL DEVELOPMENTS BUT THAT THE RESPONSE HAD ITS OWN TRAJECTORY--ONE THAT WAS ROOTED IN RACE. TURNER LOOKS AT SUCH EVENTS AS THE INITIAL DESEGREGATION OF CAMPUSES; INTEGRATION'S LONG AFTERMATH, AS STUDENTS LEARNED TO SHARE INSTITUTIONS; THE BLACK POWER MOVEMENT; AND THE ANTIWAR MOVEMENT. ESCALATING PROTEST AGAINST THE VIETNAM WAR TESTED SOUTHERN DISTINCTIVENESS, SAYS TURNER. THE SOUTH'S TENDENCY TOWARD HAWKISHNESS IMPEDED ANTIWAR ACTIVISM, BUT ONCE THAT ACTIVISM ARRIVED, IT WAS--AS IN OTHER PARTS OF THE COUNTRY--ORIENTED TOWARD EVENTS AT NATIONAL AND GLOBAL SCALES. NEVERTHELESS, SOUTHERN STUDENT ACTIVISM RETAINED SOME OF ITS CORE CHARACTERISTICS. EVEN IN THE LATE 1960s, SOUTHERN PROTESTERS' DEMANDS TENDED TOWARD REFORM, OFTEN ESCHEWING CALLS TO REVOLUTION INCREASINGLY HEARD ELSEWHERE. BASED ON PRIMARY RESEARCH AT MORE THAN TWENTY PUBLIC AND PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS IN THE DEEP AND UPPER SOUTH, INCLUDING HISTORICALLY BLACK SCHOOLS, *SITTING IN AND SPEAKING OUT* IS A WIDE-RANGING AND SENSITIVE PORTRAIT OF SOUTHERN STUDENTS NAVIGATING A REMARKABLY DYNAMIC ERA.

*SELMA TO SAIGON* DANIEL S. LUCKS 2014-03-19 IN *SELMA TO SAIGON* DANIEL S. LUCKS EXPLORES THE IMPACT OF THE VIETNAM WAR ON THE NATIONAL CIVIL RIGHTS MOVEMENT. THROUGH DETAILED RESEARCH AND A POWERFUL NARRATIVE, LUCKS ILLUMINATES THE EFFECTS OF THE VIETNAM WAR ON LEADERS SUCH AS WHITNEY YOUNG JR., STOKELY CARMICHAEL, ROY WILKINS, BAYARD RUSTIN, AND MARTIN LUTHER KING JR., AS WELL AS LESSER-KNOWN AMERICANS IN THE MOVEMENT WHO FACED THE THREAT OF THE MILITARY DRAFT AS WELL AS RACIAL DISCRIMINATION AND VIOLENCE.

**THEY MARCHED INTO SUNLIGHT** DAVID MARANISS 2004-10-04 FOCUSES ON A CRUCIAL TWO-DAY BATTLE IN VIETNAM THAT WAS ALSO MARKED BY AN ILL-FATED PROTEST BY UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN STUDENTS AT THE DOW CHEMICAL COMPANY, IN AN HOUR-BY-HOUR NARRATIVE.

*HOW CHANGE HAPPENS* LESLIE R. CRUTCHFIELD 2018-03-06 DISCOVER HOW THOSE WHO CHANGE THE WORLD DO SO WITH THIS THOUGHTFUL AND TIMELY BOOK WHY DO SOME CHANGES OCCUR, AND OTHERS DON'T? WHAT ARE THE FACTORS THAT DRIVE SUCCESSFUL SOCIAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL MOVEMENTS, WHILE OTHERS FALTER? *HOW CHANGE HAPPENS* EXAMINES THE LEADERSHIP APPROACHES, CAMPAIGN STRATEGIES, AND GROUND-LEVEL TACTICS EMPLOYED IN A RANGE OF MODERN SOCIAL CHANGE CAMPAIGNS. THE BOOK EXPLORES SUCCESSFUL MOVEMENTS THAT HAVE ACHIEVED PHENOMENAL IMPACT SINCE THE 1980s—TOBACCO CONTROL, GUN RIGHTS EXPANSION, LGBT MARRIAGE EQUALITY, AND ACID RAIN ELIMINATION. IT ALSO EXAMINES RECENT CAMPAIGNS THAT SEEM TO HAVE FIZZLED, LIKE OCCUPY WALL STREET, AND THOSE THAT CONTINUE TO STRUGGLE, LIKE GUN VIOLENCE PREVENTION AND CARBON EMISSIONS REDUCTION. AND IT EXPLORES IMPLICATIONS FOR MOVEMENTS THAT ARE NEWLY EMERGING, LIKE BLACK LIVES MATTER. BY COMPARING SUCCESSFUL SOCIAL CHANGE CAMPAIGNS TO THE REST, *HOW CHANGE HAPPENS* REVEALS POWERFUL LESSONS FOR CHANGEMAKERS WHO SEEK TO IMPACT SOCIETY AND THE PLANET FOR THE BETTER IN THE 21ST CENTURY. AUTHOR LESLIE CRUTCHFIELD IS A WRITER, LECTURER, SOCIAL IMPACT ADVISOR, AND LEADING AUTHORITY ON SCALING SOCIAL INNOVATION. SHE IS EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE GLOBAL SOCIAL ENTERPRISE INITIATIVE (GSEI) AT GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY'S McDONOUGH SCHOOL OF BUSINESS, AND CO-AUTHOR OF TWO PREVIOUS BOOKS, *FORCES FOR GOOD* AND *DO MORE THAN GIVE*. SHE SERVES AS A SENIOR ADVISOR WITH FSG, THE GLOBAL SOCIAL IMPACT CONSULTING FIRM. SHE IS FREQUENTLY INVITED TO SPEAK AT NONPROFIT, PHILANTHROPIC, AND CORPORATE EVENTS, AND HAS APPEARED ON SHOWS SUCH AS ABC NEWS NOW AND NPR, AMONG OTHERS. SHE IS AN ACTIVE MEDIA CONTRIBUTOR, WITH PIECES APPEARING IN THE WASHINGTON POST, FORTUNE.COM, CNN/MONEY AND HARVARD BUSINESS REVIEW.COM. EXAMINES WHY SOME SOCIETAL SHIFTS OCCUR, AND OTHERS DON'T ILLUSTRATES THE FACTORS THAT DRIVE SUCCESSFUL SOCIAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL MOVEMENTS LOOKS AT THE APPROACHES,

STRATEGIES, AND TACTICS THAT CHANGEMAKERS EMPLOY IN ORDER TO EFFECT WIDESCALE CHANGE. WHATEVER CAUSE INSPIRES YOU, ADVANCE IT BY APPLYING THE MUST-READ ADVICE IN HOW CHANGE HAPPENS—WHETHER YOU LEAD A SOCIAL CHANGE EFFORT, OR IF YOU'RE TIRED OF JUST WATCHING FROM THE OUTSIDE AND WANT TO JOIN THE FRAY, OR IF YOU SIMPLY WANT TO BETTER UNDERSTAND HOW CHANGE HAPPENS, THIS BOOK IS THE PLACE TO START.

**CAMPUS WARS** KENNETH J. HEINEMAN 1994-05 "AT THE SAME TIME THAT THE DANGEROUS WAR WAS BEING FOUGHT IN THE JUNGLES OF VIETNAM, CAMPUS WARS WERE BEING FOUGHT IN THE UNITED STATES BY ANTIWAR PROTESTERS. KENNETH J. HEINEMAN FOUND THAT THE CAMPUS PEACE CAMPAIGN WAS FIRST SPURRED AT STATE UNIVERSITIES RATHER THAN AT THE BIG-NAME COLLEGES. HIS USEFUL BOOK EXAMINES THE OUTSIDE FORCES, LIKE MILITARY CONTRACTS AND LOCAL COMMUNITIES, THAT LED TO ANTIWAR PROTESTS ON CAMPUS." —HERBERT MITGANG, THE NEW YORK TIMES "SHEDDING LIGHT ON THE DRASTIC CHANGE IN THE SOCIAL AND CULTURAL ROLES OF CAMPUS LIFE, CAMPUS WARS LOOKS AT THE WAY IN WHICH THE CAMPUS PEACE CAMPAIGN TOOK HOLD AND BECAME A NATIONAL MOVEMENT." —HISTORY TODAY "HEINEMAN'S PRODIGIOUS RESEARCH IN A VARIETY OF SOURCES ALLOWS HIM TO DEAL WITH MATTERS OF CLASS, GENDER, AND RELIGION, AS WELL AS IDEOLOGY. HE CONVINCINGLY DEMONSTRATES THAT, JUST AS STATE UNIVERSITIES REPRESENTED THE HEARTLAND OF AMERICA, SO THEIR STUDENT PROTEST MOVEMENTS ILLUSTRATED THE REAL DEPTH OF THE ANGUISH OVER US INVOLVEMENT IN VIETNAM. HIGHLY RECOMMENDED." —CHOICE "REPRESENTS AN ENORMOUS AMOUNT OF LABOR AND FILLS MANY GAPS IN OUR KNOWLEDGE OF THE ANTI-WAR MOVEMENT AND THE STUDENT LEFT." —IRWIN UNGER, AUTHOR OF THESE UNITED STATES THE 1960S LEFT US WITH SOME STRIKING IMAGES OF AMERICAN UNIVERSITIES: BERKELEY ACTIVISTS ORATING ABOUT FREE SPEECH ATOP A SURROUNDED POLICE CAR; HARVARD SDSERS WAYLAYING THEN-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT McNAMARA; COLUMBIA STUDENT RADICALS OCCUPYING CAMPUS BUILDINGS; AND BLACK MILITANT CORNELL STUDENTS BRANDISHING RIFLES, TO NAME JUST A FEW. TELLINGLY, THE MOST POWERFUL AND NOTORIOUS IMAGE OF CAMPUS PROTEST IS THAT OF A TEENAGE RUNAWAY, ARMS OUTSTRETCHED IN ANGUISH, KNEELING BESIDE THE BLOODED CORPSE OF JEFF MILLER AT KENT STATE UNIVERSITY. WHILE MUCH ATTENTION HAS BEEN PAID TO THE ROLE OF ELITE SCHOOLS IN FOMENTING STUDENT RADICALISM, IT WAS ACTUALLY AT STATE INSTITUTIONS, SUCH AS KENT STATE, MICHIGAN STATE, SUNY, AND PENN STATE, WHERE ANTI-VIETNAM WAR PROTEST BLOSSOMED. KENNETH HEINEMAN HAS PORED OVER DOZENS OF STUDENT NEWSPAPERS, GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS, AND PERSONAL ARCHIVES, INTERVIEWED SCORES OF ACTIVISTS, AND ATTENDED ACTIVIST REUNIONS IN AN EFFORT TO RECREATE THE ORIGINS OF THIS HISTORIC MOVEMENT. IN CAMPUS WARS, HE PRESENTS HIS FINDINGS, EXAMINING THE INVOLVEMENT OF STATE UNIVERSITIES IN MILITARY RESEARCH — AND THE ATTITUDES OF STUDENTS, FACULTY, CLERGY, AND ADMINISTRATORS THERETO — AND THE MANNER IN WHICH THE CAMPUS PEACE CAMPAIGN TOOK HOLD AND SPREAD TO BECOME A NATIONAL MOVEMENT. RECREATING WATERSHED MOMENTS IN DRAMATIC NARRATIVE FASHION, THIS ENGAGING BOOK IS BOTH A REVISIONIST HISTORY AND AN IMPORTANT ADDITION TO THE CHRONICLE OF THE VIETNAM WAR ERA.

**FIGHTING FOR PEACE** LISA LEITZ 2014-04-15 FIGHTING FOR PEACE BRINGS TO LIGHT AN IMPORTANT YET NEGLECTED ASPECT OF OPPOSITION TO THE IRAQ WAR—THE ROLE OF VETERANS AND THEIR FAMILIES. DRAWING ON EXTENSIVE PARTICIPANT OBSERVATION AND INTERVIEWS, LISA LEITZ DEMONSTRATES HOW THE HARROWING WAR EXPERIENCES OF VETERANS AND THEIR FAMILIES MOTIVATED A SIGNIFICANT NUMBER OF THEM TO ENGAGE IN PEACE ACTIVISM. MARRIED TO A NAVY PILOT HERSELF, LEITZ DOCUMENTS HOW MILITARY PEACE ACTIVISTS CREATED A MOVEMENT THAT ALLOWED THEM TO MERGE TWO SEEMINGLY CONTRADICTIONARY SIDES OF THEIR LIVES: AN INTIMATE RELATION TO THE MILITARY AND ANTIWAR ACTIVISM. MEMBERS OF THE MOVEMENT STRATEGICALLY DEPLOYED THEIR COMBINED MILITARY-PEACE ACTIVIST IDENTITIES TO ATTRACT MEDIA ATTENTION, ASSERT THEIR AUTHORITY ABOUT THE MILITARY AND WAR, AND CHALLENGE DOMINANT PRO-WAR SENTIMENT. BY EMPHASIZING THE HUMAN COSTS OF WAR, ACTIVISTS HOPED TO MOBILIZE AMERICAN CITIZENS AND LEADERS WHO WERE DETACHED FROM THE WARS IN IRAQ AND AFGHANISTAN, BRING THE WARS TO AN END, AND BUILD UP PROGRAMS TO TAKE CARE OF RETURNING VETERANS AND THEIR FAMILIES. THE STORIES IN FIGHTING FOR PEACE ULTIMATELY REVEAL THAT AMERICA'S ALL-VOLUNTEER FORCE IS CONTRIBUTING TO A CIVILIAN-MILITARY DIVIDE THAT LEAVES CIVILIANS WITH LITTLE CONNECTION TO THE SACRIFICES OF THE MILITARY. INCREASINGLY, LEITZ SHOWS, VETERANS AND THEIR FAMILIES ARE BEING LEFT TO NOT ONLY FIGHT AMERICA'S WARS BUT ALSO TO FIGHT AGAINST THEM.

**DEBATING THE 1960S** MICHAEL W. FLAMM 2008 THE CONVENTIONAL INTERPRETATION OF THE 1960S EMPHASIZES HOW LIBERAL, EVEN RADICAL, THE DECADE WAS. IT WAS, AFTER ALL, THE AGE OF MASS PROTESTS AGAINST THE VIETNAM WAR AND SOCIAL MOVEMENTS ON BEHALF OF CIVIL RIGHTS AND WOMEN'S RIGHTS. IT WAS ALSO AN ERA WHEN THE COUNTERCULTURE CHALLENGED MANY OF THE VALUES AND BELIEFS HELD BY MORALLY TRADITIONAL AMERICANS. BUT A NEWER INTERPRETATION STRESSES HOW TRULY POLARIZED THE 1960S WERE. IT PORTRAYS HOW RADICALS, LIBERALS, AND CONSERVATIVES REPEATEDLY CLASHED IN IDEOLOGICAL COMBAT FOR THE HEARTS AND MINDS OF AMERICANS. MILLIONS IN THE CENTER AND ON THE RIGHT CONTESTED THE COUNTERCULTURE, DEFENDED THE VIETNAM WAR, AND OPPOSED CIVIL RIGHTS. DEBATING THE 1960S EXPLORES THE DECADE THROUGH THE ARGUMENTS AND CONTROVERSIES BETWEEN RADICALS, LIBERALS, AND CONSERVATIVES. THE FOCUS IS ON FOUR MAIN AREAS OF CONTENTION: SOCIAL WELFARE, CIVIL RIGHTS, FOREIGN RELATIONS, AND SOCIAL ORDER. THE BOOK ALSO EXAMINES THE EMERGENCE OF THE NEW LEFT AND THE MODERN CONSERVATIVE MOVEMENT. FINALLY, IT ASSESSES THE ENDURING IMPORTANCE OF THE

1960s ON CONTEMPORARY AMERICAN POLITICS AND SOCIETY. COMBINING ANALYTICAL ESSAYS AND HISTORICAL DOCUMENTS, THE BOOK HIGHLIGHTS THE POLARIZATION OF THE DECADE BY FOCUSING ON THE POLITICAL, SOCIAL, AND CULTURAL DEBATES THAT DIVIDED THE NATION THEN AND NOW.

SOCIAL MOVEMENTS OF THE 1960s STEWART BURNS 1990 EXAMINES THE STUDENT-ORIENTED NEW LEFT, THE ANTI-VIETNAM WAR PROTESTS, AND THE FEMINIST AND BLACK FREEDOM MOVEMENTS

**THE WAR AT HOME** FRANCES FOX PIVEN 2006-06-01 WHILE NUMEROUS ANALYSTS HAVE DISCUSSED, AND DECRIED, THE GEOPOLITICAL AMBITIONS OF THE BUSH ADMINISTRATION AND ITS NEOCONSERVATIVE ALLIES, THE ATTENTION TO AMERICA'S IMPERIAL POSTURE OVERSEAS HAS TURNED EYES AWAY FROM A CRUCIAL DIMENSION OF BELLIGERENT FOREIGN POLICY: THE DOMESTIC POLITICS OF WAR. FRANCES FOX PIVEN, ONE OF THE MOST CELEBRATED US SOCIAL SCIENTISTS, RAISES QUESTIONS OTHERS HAVE NOT. SHE EXAMINES THE WAYS THE WAR ON TERROR SERVED TO REINFORCE THE BUSH ADMINISTRATION'S POLITICAL BASE AND ANALYZES THE MANNER IN WHICH FLAG-WAVING POLITICIANS USED THE EMOTIONAL FOG OF WAR TO FURTHER THEIR REGRESSIVE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC AGENDAS. ALWAYS IN THE PAST, US GOVERNMENTS THAT MADE WAR SOONER OR LATER TRIED TO REWARD THEIR PEOPLES FOR THE BLOOD AND WEALTH THEY WERE FORCED TO SACRIFICE. DURING WORLD WAR II, TAX RATES ON THE WEALTHY ROSE TO 90 PERCENT; TOWARD THE END OF THE VIETNAM WAR, 18-YEAR-OLDS WERE GIVEN THE RIGHT TO VOTE.

**THE OTHER ALLIANCE** MARTIN KLIMKE 2011-09-04 USING PREVIOUSLY CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS AND ORIGINAL INTERVIEWS, THE OTHER ALLIANCE EXAMINES THE CHANNELS OF COOPERATION BETWEEN AMERICAN AND WEST GERMAN STUDENT MOVEMENTS THROUGHOUT THE 1960s AND EARLY 1970s, AND THE REACTIONS THESE RELATIONSHIPS PROVOKED FROM THE U.S. GOVERNMENT. REVISING THE STANDARD NARRATIVES OF AMERICAN AND WEST GERMAN SOCIAL MOBILIZATION, MARTIN KLIMKE DEMONSTRATES THE STRONG TRANSNATIONAL CONNECTIONS BETWEEN NEW LEFT GROUPS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE ATLANTIC. KLIMKE SHOWS THAT THE COLD WAR PARTNERSHIP OF THE AMERICAN AND GERMAN GOVERNMENTS WAS MIRRORED BY A COALITION OF REBELLING COUNTERELITES, WHOSE COMMON POLITICAL ORIGINS AND OPPOSITION TO THE VIETNAM WAR PLAYED A VITAL ROLE IN GENERATING DISSENT IN THE UNITED STATES AND EUROPE. AMERICAN PROTEST TECHNIQUES SUCH AS THE "SIT-IN" OR "TEACH-IN" BECAME CRUCIAL COMPONENTS OF THE MAIN ORGANIZATION DRIVING STUDENT ACTIVISM IN WEST GERMANY--THE GERMAN SOCIALIST STUDENT LEAGUE--AND MOTIVATED AMERICAN AND GERMAN STUDENT ACTIVISTS TO CONSTRUCT NETWORKS AGAINST GLOBAL IMPERIALISM. KLIMKE TRACES THE IMPACT THAT BLACK POWER AND GERMANY'S UNRESOLVED NATIONAL SOCIALIST PAST HAD ON THE GERMAN STUDENT MOVEMENT; HE INVESTIGATES HOW U.S. GOVERNMENT AGENCIES, SUCH AS THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S INTERAGENCY YOUTH COMMITTEE, ADVISED AMERICAN POLICYMAKERS ON CONFRONTATIONS WITH STUDENT UNREST ABROAD; AND HE HIGHLIGHTS THE CHALLENGES STUDENT PROTESTERS POSED TO COLD WAR ALLIANCES. EXPLORING THE CATALYSTS OF CROSS-POLLINATION BETWEEN STUDENT PROTEST MOVEMENTS ON TWO CONTINENTS, THE OTHER ALLIANCE IS A PIONEERING WORK OF TRANSNATIONAL HISTORY.

**HISTORY TEACHES US TO RESIST** MARY FRANCES BERRY 2019-02-05 HISTORIAN AND CIVIL RIGHTS ACTIVIST PROVES HOW PROGRESSIVE MOVEMENTS CAN FLOURISH EVEN IN CONSERVATIVE TIMES. DESPAIR AND MOURNING AFTER THE ELECTION OF AN ANTAGONISTIC OR POLARIZING PRESIDENT, SUCH AS DONALD TRUMP, IS PART OF THE PUSH-PULL OF AMERICAN POLITICS. BUT IN THIS INCISIVE BOOK, HISTORIAN MARY FRANCES BERRY SHOWS THAT RESISTANCE TO PRESIDENTIAL ADMINISTRATIONS HAS LED TO POSITIVE CHANGE AND THE DEFEAT OF OUTRAGEOUS PROPOSALS, EVEN IN CHALLENGING TIMES. NOTING THAT ALL PRESIDENTS, INCLUDING ONES CONSIDERED PROGRESSIVE, SOMETIMES REQUIRE MASSIVE ORGANIZATION TO AFFECT POLICY DECISIONS, BERRY CITES INDIGENOUS PEOPLES' PROTESTS AGAINST THE DAKOTA PIPELINE DURING BARACK OBAMA'S ADMINISTRATION AS A MODERN EXAMPLE OF SUCCESSFUL RESISTANCE BUILT ON EARLIER ACTIONS. BEGINNING WITH FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT, BERRY DISCUSSES THAT PRESIDENT'S REFUSAL TO PREVENT RACE DISCRIMINATION IN THE DEFENSE INDUSTRY DURING WORLD WAR II AND THE SUBSEQUENT MARCH ON WASHINGTON MOVEMENT. SHE ANALYZES LYNDON JOHNSON, THE WAR IN VIETNAM, AND THE ANTIWAR MOVEMENT AND THEN EXAMINES RONALD REAGAN'S TWO TERMS, WHICH OFFER STORIES OF OPPOSITION TO REACTIONARY POLICIES, SUCH AS IGNORING THE AIDS CRISIS AND RETREATING ON RACIAL PROGRESS, TO SHOW HOW RESISTANCE CAN SUCCEED. THE PROCHOICE PROTESTS DURING THE GEORGE H. W. BUSH ADMINISTRATION AND THE OPPOSITION TO BILL CLINTON'S "DON'T ASK, DON'T TELL" POLICY, AS WELL AS HIS BUDGET CUTS AND WELFARE REFORM, ARE ALSO DISCUSSED, AS ARE PROTESTS AGAINST THE WAR IN IRAQ AND THE PATRIOT ACT DURING GEORGE W. BUSH'S PRESIDENCY. THROUGHOUT THESE VARIED EXAMPLES, BERRY UNDERSCORES THAT EVEN WHEN RESISTANCE DOESN'T ACHIEVE ALL THE GOALS OF A PARTICULAR MOVEMENT, IT OFTEN PLANTS A SEED THAT COMES TO FRUITION LATER. BERRY ALSO SHARES EXPERIENCES FROM HER SIX DECADES AS AN ACTIVIST IN VARIOUS MOVEMENTS, INCLUDING PROTESTING THE VIETNAM WAR AND ADVOCATING FOR THE FREE SOUTH AFRICA AND CIVIL RIGHTS MOVEMENTS, WHICH PROVIDES AN ADDITIONAL LAYER OF INSIGHT FROM SOMEONE WHO WAS THERE. AND AS A RESULT OF HAVING SERVED IN FIVE PRESIDENTIAL ADMINISTRATIONS, BERRY BRINGS AN INSIDER'S KNOWLEDGE OF GOVERNMENT. HISTORY TEACHES US TO RESIST IS AN ESSENTIAL BOOK FOR OUR TIMES WHICH ATTESTS TO THE POWER OF RESISTANCE. IT PROVES TO US THROUGH MYRIAD HISTORICAL

EXAMPLES THAT PROTEST IS AN ESSENTIAL INGREDIENT OF POLITICS, AND THAT PROGRESSIVE MOVEMENTS CAN AND WILL FLOURISH, EVEN IN PERILOUS TIMES.

**SOCIAL PROTEST AND POLICY CHANGE** MARCO GIUGNI 2004 WHILE MOVEMENT ACTIVISTS SPEND MUCH OF THEIR TIME AND ENERGY TRYING TO CHANGE THE WORLD AND WE THINK THAT SOCIAL MOVEMENTS OFTEN MATTER, OUR THEORETICAL AND EMPIRICAL KNOWLEDGE IN THIS FIELD IS STILL RELATIVELY POOR. SOCIAL PROTEST AND POLICY CHANGE OFFERS A SYSTEMATIC AND EMPIRICALLY GROUNDED ANALYSIS OF THE IMPACT OF THREE MAJOR CONTEMPORARY MOVEMENTS ON PUBLIC POLICY. FOLLOWING A COMPARATIVE AND HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE, THE AUTHOR ARGUES THAT THE POLICY IMPACT OF SOCIAL MOVEMENTS IS FACILITATED BY THE PRESENCE OF FAVORABLE POLITICAL OPPORTUNITY STRUCTURES, AND MORE PRECISELY BY THE PRESENCE OF INSTITUTIONAL ALLIES AMONG THE ELITES, AND BY A FAVORABLE PUBLIC OPINION. FURTHERMORE, THE VERY CONTENT OF THE MOVEMENTS' DEMANDS ALSO PLAYS A ROLE, INsofar AS THE POWER HOLDERS ARE MORE WILLING TO MAKE CONCESSIONS ON CERTAIN ISSUES THAN ON OTHERS. ON THE BASIS OF A HISTORICAL OVERVIEW OF THE MOBILIZATION OF ECOLOGY, ANTINUCLEAR, AND PEACE MOVEMENTS IN THE UNITED STATES, ITALY, AND SWITZERLAND, AND USING A UNIQUE BODY OF ORIGINAL DATA, THE BOOK PRESENTS THE RESULTS OF TIME-SERIES ANALYSES SHOWING THE JOINT EFFECT OF PROTEST, POLITICAL ALLIANCES, AND SHIFTS IN PUBLIC OPINION FOR MOVEMENTS THAT DO NOT ADDRESS ISSUES THAT POSE TOO SERIOUS A THREAT TO THE POWER HOLDERS.

**WAR AGAINST WAR** MICHAEL KAZIN 2017-01-03 A DRAMATIC ACCOUNT OF THE AMERICANS WHO TRIED TO STOP THEIR NATION FROM FIGHTING IN THE FIRST WORLD WAR—AND CAME CLOSE TO SUCCEEDING. IN THIS “FASCINATING” (LOS ANGELES TIMES) NARRATIVE, MICHAEL KAZIN BRINGS US INTO THE RANKS OF ONE OF THE LARGEST, MOST DIVERSE, AND MOST SOPHISTICATED PEACE COALITIONS IN US HISTORY. THE ACTIVISTS CAME FROM A VARIETY OF BACKGROUNDS: WEALTHY, MIDDLE, AND WORKING CLASS; URBAN AND RURAL; WHITE AND BLACK; CHRISTIAN AND JEWISH AND ATHEIST. THEY MOUNTED STREET DEMONSTRATIONS AND POPULAR EXHIBITIONS, ATTRACTED PROMINENT LEADERS FROM THE LABOR AND SUFFRAGE MOVEMENTS, RAN PEACE CANDIDATES FOR LOCAL AND FEDERAL OFFICE, MET WITH PRESIDENT WOODROW WILSON TO MAKE THEIR CASE, AND FOUNDED NEW ORGANIZATIONS THAT ENDURED BEYOND THE CAUSE. FOR ALMOST THREE YEARS, THEY HELPED PREVENT CONGRESS FROM AUTHORIZING A MASSIVE INCREASE IN THE SIZE OF THE US ARMY—A STEP ADVOCATED BY EX-PRESIDENT THEODORE ROOSEVELT. WHEN THE GREAT WAR'S BITTER LEGACY LED TO THE NEXT WORLD WAR, THE WARNINGS OF THESE PEACE ACTIVISTS TURNED INTO A TRAGIC PROPHECY—AND THE BEGINNING OF A SURVEILLANCE STATE THAT STILL ENDURES TODAY. PEOPLED WITH UNFORGETTABLE CHARACTERS AND WRITTEN WITH RIVETING MORAL URGENCY, WAR AGAINST WAR IS A “FINE, SORROWFUL HISTORY” (THE NEW YORK TIMES) AND “A TIMELY REMINDER OF HOW EASILY THE WILL OF THE MAJORITY CAN BE THWARTED IN EVEN THE MIGHTIEST OF DEMOCRACIES” (THE NEW YORK TIMES BOOK REVIEW).

**DISRUPTING SCIENCE** KELLY MOORE 2009-04-11 IN THE DECADES FOLLOWING WORLD WAR II, AMERICAN SCIENTISTS WERE CELEBRATED FOR THEIR CONTRIBUTIONS TO SOCIAL AND TECHNOLOGICAL PROGRESS. THEY WERE ALSO WIDELY CRITICIZED FOR THEIR INCREASINGLY CLOSE TIES TO MILITARY AND GOVERNMENTAL POWER—NOT ONLY BY OUTSIDE ACTIVISTS BUT FROM AMONG THE RANKS OF SCIENTISTS THEMSELVES. DISRUPTING SCIENCE TELLS THE STORY OF HOW SCIENTISTS FORMED NEW PROTEST ORGANIZATIONS THAT DEMOCRATIZED SCIENCE AND MADE ITS PURSUIT MORE TRANSPARENT. THE BOOK EXPLORES HOW SCIENTISTS WEAKENED THEIR OWN AUTHORITY EVEN AS THEY INVENTED NEW FORMS OF POLITICAL ACTION. DRAWING EXTENSIVELY FROM ARCHIVAL SOURCES AND IN-DEPTH INTERVIEWS, KELLY MOORE EXAMINES THE FEATURES OF AMERICAN SCIENCE THAT MADE IT AN ATTRACTIVE TARGET FOR PROTESTERS IN THE EARLY COLD WAR AND VIETNAM ERAS, INCLUDING SCIENTISTS' WORK IN MILITARY RESEARCH AND ACTIVITIES PERCEIVED AS ENVIRONMENTALLY HARMFUL. SHE DESCRIBES THE INTELLECTUAL TRADITIONS THAT PROTESTERS DREW FROM—LIBERALISM, MORAL INDIVIDUALISM, AND THE NEW LEFT—AND TRACES THE RISE AND INFLUENCE OF SCIENTIST-LED PROTEST ORGANIZATIONS SUCH AS SCIENCE FOR THE PEOPLE AND THE UNION OF CONCERNED SCIENTISTS. MOORE SHOWS HOW SCIENTIST PROTEST ACTIVITIES DISRUPTED BASIC ASSUMPTIONS ABOUT SCIENCE AND THE WAYS SCIENTIFIC KNOWLEDGE SHOULD BE PRODUCED, AND RECAST SCIENTISTS' RELATIONSHIPS TO POLITICAL AND MILITARY INSTITUTIONS. DISRUPTING SCIENCE REVEALS HOW THE SCIENTIFIC COMMUNITY CUMULATIVELY WORKED TO UNBIND ITS OWN SCIENTIFIC AUTHORITY AND CHANGE HOW SCIENCE AND SCIENTISTS ARE PERCEIVED. IN DOING SO, THE BOOK REDEFINES OUR UNDERSTANDING OF SOCIAL MOVEMENTS AND THE POWER OF INSIDER-LED PROTEST.

**RADICALS ON THE ROAD** JUDY TZU-CHUN WU 2013-05-15 TRAVELING TO HANOI DURING THE U.S. WAR IN VIETNAM WAS A LONG AND DANGEROUS UNDERTAKING. EVEN THOUGH A NEUTRAL COMMISSION OPERATED THE FLIGHTS, THE POSSIBILITY OF BEING SHOT DOWN BY BOMBERS IN THE AIR AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS ON THE GROUND WAS VERY REAL. AMERICAN TRAVELERS RECALLED LANDING IN BLACKOUT CONDITIONS, WITHOUT LIGHTS EVEN FOR THE RUNWAY, AND UPON THEIR ARRIVAL SEEKING REFUGE IMMEDIATELY IN BOMB SHELTERS. DESPITE THESE DANGERS, THEY FELT COMPELLED TO JOURNEY TO A LAND AT WAR WITH THEIR OWN COUNTRY, BELIEVING THAT THESE EFFORTS COULD CHANGE THE POLITICAL IMAGINARIES OF OTHER MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN

CITIZENRY AND EVEN ALTER U.S. POLICIES IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. IN **RADICALS ON THE ROAD**, JUDY TZU-CHUN WU TELLS THE STORY OF INTERNATIONAL JOURNEYS MADE BY SIGNIFICANT YET UNDERRECOGNIZED HISTORICAL FIGURES SUCH AS AFRICAN AMERICAN LEADERS ROBERT BROWNE, ELDRIDGE CLEAVER, AND ELAINE BROWN; ASIAN AMERICAN RADICALS ALEX HING AND PAT SUMI; CHICANA ACTIVIST BETITA MARTINEZ; AS WELL AS WOMEN'S PEACE AND LIBERATION ADVOCATES CORA WEISS AND CHARLOTTE BUNCH. THESE MEN AND WOMEN OF VARYING AGES, RACES, SEXUAL IDENTITIES, CLASS BACKGROUNDS, AND RELIGIOUS FAITHS HELD DIVERSE POLITICAL VIEWS. NEVERTHELESS, THEY ALL BELIEVED THAT THE U.S. WAR IN VIETNAM WAS IMMORAL AND UNJUSTIFIED. IN TIMES OF MILITARY CONFLICT, HEIGHTENED NATIONALISM IS THE NORM. POWERFUL INSTITUTIONS, LIKE THE GOVERNMENT AND THE MEDIA, WORK TOGETHER TO PROMOTE A CULTURE OF HYPERPATRIOTISM. SOME AMERICANS, THOUGH, QUESTIONED THEIR EXPECTED OBLIGATIONS AND INSTEAD IMAGINED THEMSELVES AS "INTERNATIONALISTS," AS MEMBERS OF COMMUNITIES THAT TRANSCENDED NATIONAL BOUNDARIES. THEIR ASIAN POLITICAL COLLABORATORS, WHO INCLUDED BUDDHIST MONK THICH NHAT HANH, FOREIGN MINISTER OF THE PROVISIONAL REVOLUTIONARY GOVERNMENT NGUYEN THI BINH AND THE VIETNAM WOMEN'S UNION, CULTIVATED RELATIONSHIPS WITH U.S. TRAVELERS. THESE PARTNERS FROM THE EAST AND THE WEST WORKED TOGETHER TO FOSTER WHAT WU DESCRIBES AS A POLITICALLY RADICAL ORIENTALIST SENSIBILITY. BY FOCUSING ON THE TRAVELS OF INDIVIDUALS WHO SAW THEMSELVES AS PART OF AN INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY OF ANTIWAR ACTIVISTS, WU ANALYZES HOW ACTUAL INTERACTIONS AMONG PEOPLE FROM SEVERAL NATIONS INSPIRED TRANSNATIONAL IDENTITIES AND MULTIRACIAL COALITIONS AND CHALLENGED THE POLITICAL COMMITMENTS AND PERSONAL RELATIONSHIPS OF INDIVIDUAL ACTIVISTS.

**HARDHATS, HIPPIES, AND HAWKS** PENNY LEWIS 2013-05-15 IN THE POPULAR IMAGINATION, OPPOSITION TO THE VIETNAM WAR WAS DRIVEN LARGELY BY COLLEGE STUDENTS AND ELITE INTELLECTUALS, WHILE SUPPOSEDLY REACTIONARY BLUE-COLLAR WORKERS LARGELY SUPPORTED THE WAR EFFORT. IN **HARDHATS, HIPPIES, AND HAWKS**, PENNY LEWIS CHALLENGES THIS COLLECTIVE MEMORY OF CLASS POLARIZATION. THROUGH CLOSE READINGS OF ARCHIVAL DOCUMENTS, POPULAR CULTURE, AND MEDIA ACCOUNTS AT THE TIME, SHE OFFERS A MORE ACCURATE "COUNTER-MEMORY" OF A DIVERSE, CROSS-CLASS OPPOSITION TO THE WAR IN SOUTHEAST ASIA THAT INCLUDED THE LABOR MOVEMENT, WORKING-CLASS STUDENTS, SOLDIERS AND VETERANS, AND BLACK POWER, CIVIL RIGHTS, AND CHICANO ACTIVISTS. LEWIS INVESTIGATES WHY THE IMAGE OF ANTIWAR CLASS DIVISION GAINED SUCH TRACTION AT THE TIME AND HAS MAINTAINED SUCH A HOLD ON POPULAR MEMORY SINCE. IDENTIFYING THE PRIMARILY MIDDLE-CLASS CULTURE OF THE EARLY ANTIWAR MOVEMENT, SHE TRACES HOW THE CLASS INTERESTS OF ITS FIRST ORGANIZERS WERE REFLECTED IN ITS SUBSEQUENT FORMS. THE FOUNDING NARRATIVES OF CLASS-BASED POLITICAL BEHAVIOR, LEWIS SHOWS, WERE AMPLIFIED IN THE LATE 1960S AND EARLY 1970S BECAUSE THE WORKING CLASS, IN PARTICULAR, LACKED A VOICE IN THE PUBLIC SPHERE, A PROBLEM THAT ONLY INCREASED IN THE SUBSEQUENT PERIOD, EVEN AS WORKING-CLASS OPPOSITION TO THE WAR GREW. BY EXPOSING AS FALSE THE POPULAR IMAGE OF CONSERVATIVE WORKERS AND LIBERAL ELITES SEPARATED BY AN UNBRIDGEABLE GULF, LEWIS SUGGESTS THAT SHARED POLITICAL ATTITUDES AND ACTIONS ARE, IN FACT, POSSIBLE BETWEEN THESE TWO GROUPS.

**AN AMERICAN ORDEAL** CHARLES DeBENEDETTI 1990-03-01 EXAMINES THE ANTIWAR MOVEMENT FROM ITS BEGINNINGS IN THE MID-50'S TO ISSUES SUCH AS BLACK EQUALITY AND THE VIETNAM WAR

**THE LOUD MINORITY** DANIEL Q. GILLION 2020-03-10 HOW POLITICAL PROTESTS AND ACTIVISM INFLUENCE VOTERS AND CANDIDATES THE "SILENT MAJORITY"—A PHRASE COINED BY RICHARD NIXON IN 1969 IN RESPONSE TO VIETNAM WAR PROTESTS AND LATER USED BY DONALD TRUMP AS A CAMPAIGN SLOGAN—REFERS TO THE SUPPOSED WEDGE THAT EXISTS BETWEEN PROTESTORS IN THE STREET AND THE VOTERS AT HOME. THE LOUD MINORITY UPENDS THIS VIEW BY DEMONSTRATING THAT VOTERS ARE IN FACT DIRECTLY INFORMED AND INFLUENCED BY PROTEST ACTIVISM. CONSEQUENTLY, AS PROTESTS GROW IN AMERICA, EVERY FACET OF THE ELECTORAL PROCESS IS TOUCHED BY THIS LOUD MINORITY, BENEFITING THE POLITICAL PARTY PERCEIVED TO BE THE MOST SUPPORTIVE OF THE PROTESTORS' MESSAGING. DRAWING ON HISTORICAL EVIDENCE, STATISTICAL DATA, AND DETAILED INTERVIEWS ABOUT PROTEST ACTIVITY SINCE THE 1960S, DANIEL GILLION SHOWS THAT ELECTORAL DISTRICTS WITH PROTEST ACTIVITY ARE MORE LIKELY TO SEE INCREASED VOTER TURNOUT AT THE POLLS. SURPRISINGLY, PROTEST ACTIVITIES ARE ALSO MONEYMAKING ENDEAVORS FOR ELECTORAL POLITICS, AS VOTERS DONATE MORE TO POLITICAL CANDIDATES WHO SHARE THE IDEOLOGICAL LEANINGS OF ACTIVISTS. FINALLY, PROTESTS ARE A SIGNAL OF POLITICAL PROBLEMS, ENCOURAGING EXPERIENCED POLITICAL CHALLENGERS TO RUN FOR OFFICE AND HURTING INCUMBENTS' CHANCES OF WINNING REELECTION. THE SILENT MAJORITY MAY NOT SPEAK BY PROTESTING THEMSELVES, BUT THEY CLEARLY GESTURE FOR SOCIAL CHANGE WITH THEIR VOTES. AN EXPLORATION OF HOW PROTESTS AFFECT VOTER BEHAVIOR AND WARN OF FUTURE ELECTORAL CHANGES, THE LOUD MINORITY LOOKS AT THE MANY WAYS THAT ACTIVISM CAN SHAPE DEMOCRACY.

**RIVALRY AND REFORM** SIDNEY M. MILKIS 2019-01-25 FEW RELATIONSHIPS HAVE PROVED MORE PIVOTAL IN CHANGING THE COURSE OF AMERICAN POLITICS THAN THOSE BETWEEN PRESIDENTS AND SOCIAL MOVEMENTS. FOR ALL THEIR DIFFERENCES, BOTH PRESIDENTS AND SOCIAL MOVEMENTS ARE DRIVEN BY A DESIRE TO RECAST THE POLITICAL SYSTEM, OFTEN PURSUING RIVAL AGENDAS THAT SET THEM ON A COLLISION COURSE. EVEN WHEN THEIR INTERESTS CONVERGE, THESE TWO ACTORS OFTEN COMPETE TO

CONTROL THE TIMING AND CONDITIONS OF POLITICAL CHANGE. DURING RARE HISTORICAL MOMENTS, HOWEVER, PRESIDENTS AND SOCIAL MOVEMENTS FORGED PARTNERSHIPS THAT PROFOUNDLY RECAST AMERICAN POLITICS. RIVALRY AND REFORM EXPLORES THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN PRESIDENTS AND SOCIAL MOVEMENTS THROUGHOUT HISTORY AND INTO THE PRESENT DAY, REVEALING THE PATTERNS THAT EMERGE FROM THE EPIC BATTLES AND UNEASY PARTNERSHIPS THAT HAVE PROFOUNDLY SHAPED REFORM. THROUGH A SERIES OF CASE STUDIES, INCLUDING ABRAHAM LINCOLN AND ABOLITIONISM, LYNDON JOHNSON AND THE CIVIL RIGHTS MOVEMENT, AND RONALD REAGAN AND THE RELIGIOUS RIGHT, SIDNEY M. MILKIS AND DANIEL J. TICHENOR ARGUE PERSUASIVELY THAT MAJOR POLITICAL CHANGE USUALLY REFLECTS NEITHER A TOP-DOWN NOR BOTTOM-UP STRATEGY BUT A CRUCIAL INTERPLAY BETWEEN THE TWO. SAVVY LEADERS, THE AUTHORS SHOW, USE SOCIAL MOVEMENTS TO SUPPORT THEIR POLICY GOALS. AT THE SAME TIME, THE MOST SUCCESSFUL SOCIAL MOVEMENTS TARGET THE PRESIDENT AS EITHER A SOURCE OF POWERFUL SUPPORT OR THE CENTER OF OPPOSITION. THE BOOK CONCLUDES WITH A CONSIDERATION OF BARACK OBAMA'S APPROACH TO CONTEMPORARY SOCIAL MOVEMENTS SUCH AS BLACK LIVES MATTER, UNITED WE DREAM, AND MARRIAGE EQUALITY.

*PARTY IN THE STREET* MICHAEL T. HEANEY 2015-02-02 PARTY IN THE STREET EXPLORES THE INTERACTION BETWEEN POLITICAL PARTIES AND SOCIAL MOVEMENTS IN THE UNITED STATES. EXAMINING THE COLLAPSE OF THE POST-9/11 ANTIWAR MOVEMENT AGAINST THE WARS IN IRAQ AND AFGHANISTAN, THIS BOOK FOCUSES ON ACTIVISM AND PROTEST IN THE UNITED STATES. IT ARGUES THAT THE ELECTORAL SUCCESS OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY AND PRESIDENT BARACK OBAMA, AS WELL AS ANTI-PATHY TOWARD PRESIDENT GEORGE W. BUSH, PLAYED A GREATER ROLE IN THIS COLLAPSE THAN DID CHANGES IN FOREIGN POLICY. IT SHOWS THAT HOW PEOPLE IDENTIFY WITH SOCIAL MOVEMENTS AND POLITICAL PARTIES MATTERS A GREAT DEAL, AND IT CONSIDERS THE TEA PARTY AND OCCUPY WALL STREET AS COMPARISON CASES.

**RETHINKING THE AMERICAN ENVIRONMENTAL MOVEMENT POST-1945** ELLEN SPEARS 2019-07-12 RETHINKING THE AMERICAN ENVIRONMENTAL MOVEMENT POST-1945 TURNS A FRESH INTERPRETIVE LENS ON THE PAST, DRAWING ON A WIDE RANGE OF NEW HISTORIES OF ENVIRONMENTAL ACTIVISM TO ANALYZE THE ACTIONS OF THOSE WHO CREATED THE MOVEMENT AND THOSE WHO TRIED TO THWART THEM. CONCENTRATING ON THE DECADES SINCE WORLD WAR II, ENVIRONMENTAL HISTORIAN ELLEN GRIFFITH SPEARS EXPLORES ENVIRONMENTALISM AS A "FIELD OF MOVEMENTS" ROOTED IN BROADER SOCIAL JUSTICE ACTIVISM. NOTING MAJOR LEGISLATIVE ACCOMPLISHMENTS, STRENGTHS, AND CONTRIBUTIONS, AS WELL AS THE DIVISIONS WITHIN THE RANKS, THE BOOK REVEALS HOW NEW SCIENTIFIC DEVELOPMENTS, THE NUCLEAR THREAT, AND POLLUTION, AS WELL AS CHANGES IN URBAN LIVING SPURRED ACTIVISM AMONG DIVERSE POPULATIONS. THE BOOK OUTLINES THE KEY PRECURSORS, EVENTS, PARTICIPANTS, AND STRATEGIES OF THE ENVIRONMENTAL MOVEMENT, AND CONTEXTUALIZES THE STORY IN THE DRAMATIC TRAJECTORY OF U.S. HISTORY AFTER WORLD WAR II. THE RESULT IS A SYNTHESIS OF AMERICAN ENVIRONMENTAL POLITICS THAT ONE READER CALLED BOTH "AMBITIOUS IN ITS SCOPE AND CONCISE IN ITS PRESENTATION." THIS BOOK PROVIDES A SUCCINCT OVERVIEW OF THE AMERICAN ENVIRONMENTAL MOVEMENT AND IS THE PERFECT INTRODUCTION FOR STUDENTS OR SCHOLARS SEEKING TO UNDERSTAND ONE OF THE LARGEST SOCIAL MOVEMENTS OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY UP THROUGH THE ROBUST CLIMATE MOVEMENT OF TODAY.

*THE WORLD SAYS NO TO WAR* STEFAAN WALGRAVE 2010 ON FEBRUARY 15, 2003, THE LARGEST ONE-DAY PROTEST IN HUMAN HISTORY TOOK PLACE AS MILLIONS OF PEOPLE IN HUNDREDS OF CITIES MARCHED IN THE STREETS, RALLYING AGAINST THE IMMINENT INVASION OF IRAQ. THIS WAS ACTIVISM ON AN UNPRECEDENTED SCALE. *THE WORLD SAYS NO TO WAR* STRIVES TO UNDERSTAND WHO SPOKE OUT, WHY THEY DID, AND HOW SO MANY PEOPLE WERE MOBILIZED FOR A GLOBAL DEMONSTRATION. USING SURVEYS COLLECTED BY RESEARCHERS FROM EIGHT COUNTRIES—BELGIUM, BRITAIN, GERMANY, ITALY, THE NETHERLANDS, SPAIN, SWITZERLAND, AND THE UNITED STATES—*THE WORLD SAYS NO TO WAR* ANALYZES HOW THE NEW TOOLS OF THE INTERNET WERE COMBINED WITH MORE CONVENTIONAL MEANS OF MOBILIZATION TO RALLY MILLIONS, MANY WITH LITTLE EXPERIENCE IN ACTIVISM, AROUND COMMON GOALS AND AGAINST COMMON TARGETS. CONTRIBUTORS: W. LANCE BENNETT, U OF WASHINGTON; MICHELLE BEYELER, U BERN; CHRISTIAN BREUNIG, U OF TORONTO; MARIO DIANI, U OF TRENTO; TERRI E. GIVENS, U OF TEXAS, AUSTIN; BERT KLANDERMANS, FREE U AMSTERDAM; DONATELLA DELLA PORTA, EUROPEAN U INSTITUTE; WOLFGANG RIGG, U OF STRATHCLYDE; SIDNEY TARROW, CORNELL U; PETER VAN AELST, U OF ANTWERP.